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# 台灣景氣指標

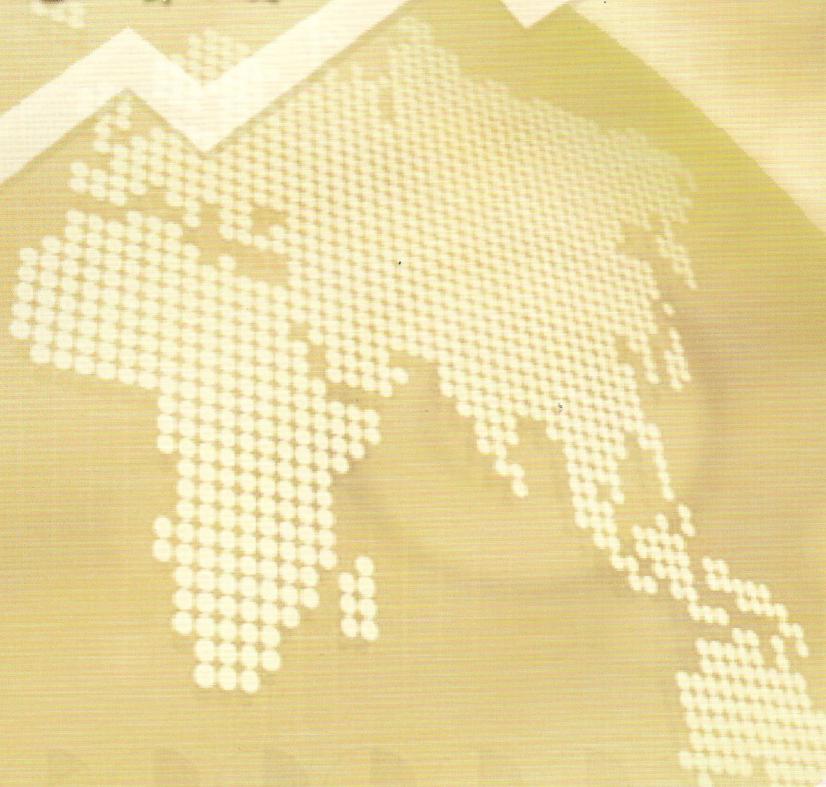
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Taiwan Business Indicators

第32卷 第8期

August 2008

2008年8月



行政院經濟建設委員會  
經濟研究處  
2008年9月編印

Council for Economic Planning and  
Development, Executive Yuan  
R.O.C. (Taiwan)

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第三十二卷 第八期

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of August 2008

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# **Business Cycle Indicators**

**August 2008**

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# **壹、97 年 8 月景氣概況**

## **I. Business Cyclical Conditions**

# 一、97 年 8 月景氣指標及對策信號說明

## Business Indicators in August 2008

97 年 8 月份景氣領先指標 6 個月平滑化年變動率較上月減少 0.7 個百分點；不含趨勢之同時指標較上月下降 1.3%；景氣對策信號分數 19 分，燈號轉呈黃藍燈。

### 1. 景氣指標

- 領先指標方面，97 年 8 月綜合指數為 107.5，較上月下降 0.3%；6 個月平滑化年變動率-1.8%，較上月-1.1%減少 0.7 個百分點，係自 96 年 11 月起連續第 10 個月下滑。本月指數下滑，主要係受製造業存貨量指數、股價指數、外銷訂單指數等構成項目去除趨勢後，較上月走跌所致。
- 同時指標方面，97 年 8 月綜合指數為 109.3，較上月下降 0.9%，不含趨勢之同時指標為 96.1，較上月 97.4 下降 1.3%，係自今年 3 月起連續第 6 個月下滑。本月指數下滑，主要係受電力(企業)總用電量、實質製造業銷售值、批發、零售及餐飲業營業額指數等構成項目去除趨勢後，較上月走跌所致。

### 2. 景氣對策信號

97 年 8 月景氣對策信號九項構成項目中，股價指數由藍燈轉為黃藍燈，工業生產指數由上月上修的黃藍燈轉為綠燈，海關出口值由黃藍燈轉為綠燈，分數各增加 1 分；綜合判斷分數由上月上修值 16 分增加 3 分為 19 分，總燈號由藍燈轉呈黃藍燈。個別構成項目說明如下（構成項目中除股價指數外均經季節調整，變動率係與上年同期相比）：

- 貨幣總計數 M1B 變動率：由上月-5.7%升為-5.2%，燈號仍為藍燈。
- 直接及間接金融變動率：由上月 3.1%增為 3.2%，燈號維持黃藍燈。
- 股價指數變動率：由上月-23.8%升為-19.2%，燈號由藍燈轉為黃藍燈。
- 工業生產指數變動率：7 月上修為 0.2%，燈號由藍燈修正為黃藍燈；8 月升為 3.0%，燈號由黃藍燈轉為綠燈。
- 非農業部門就業人數變動率：較上月持平為 1.3%，燈號維持綠燈。

- 海關出口值變動率：由上月 1.3%增為 9.5%，燈號由黃藍燈轉為綠燈。
- 機械及電機設備進口值變動率：由上月-12.5%升為-9.1%，燈號仍為藍燈。
- 製造業銷售值變動率：由上月下修值 3.8%增為 6.7%，燈號維持綠燈。
- 批發、零售及餐飲業營業額指數變動率：由上月下修值-6.2%升為-5.3%，燈號仍為藍燈。

### 3. 結語

- (一) 97 年 8 月，出口轉趨活絡、生產面指標略微回穩，金融面、消費面指標仍持續走緩，致景氣領先指標與同時指標雙雙續呈下滑。景氣對策信號分數增為 19 分，燈號由藍燈轉呈黃藍燈，顯示景氣仍處於低緩狀態。
- (二) 展望未來，因國際原油及原物料價格明顯止漲回跌，預期通膨壓力可望日漸紓緩；惟近月美國金融風暴再起波瀾，其連鎖效應嚴重衝擊全球金融市場信心，對台灣經濟的影響仍不可等閒視之。對此，政府已提出「因應景氣振興經濟方案」，由「刺激消費」、「振興投資、加強建設」，以及「穩定金融、促進出口」等三大面向，全面提振國內經濟，促使未來景氣儘速回穩。

(附註：台灣景氣指標及對策信號資料請至經建會網站 [www.cepd.gov.tw](http://www.cepd.gov.tw)，利用「景氣指標查詢系統」即可查得。該系統包含歷年各月景氣指標、燈號、構成項目及產業調查資料，並有繪圖及輸出為 Excel 檔之功能，歡迎使用。)

## 【補充說明】景氣指標及燈號修正要點

一、由於景氣指標、對策信號的重新修訂，指標、信號編製原採用之本會產業景氣調查資料，已由經濟部等機關發布之適當資料取代，為減輕企業填報統計負擔，該項調查自 96 年 10 月起停止辦理，相關調查資料該月起不再刊載。

### 二、景氣指標及燈號修正要點

1. 為能配合我國經濟結構、確實反映景氣動向，本會經縝密研究並參考專家意見後，對台灣景氣領先指標、同時指標及景氣對策信號進行全盤檢討修正，並於 96 年 7 月起適用。其中景氣領先指標及同時指標回溯公布至民國 71 年資料；對策信號則不回溯。修正前之資料則仍保留於本會網頁，供各界參考。
2. 本會新編景氣指標係採用「經濟合作暨發展組織(OECD)」作法編製而成。由於 OECD 發布之景氣領先指標係同時包含「成長趨勢 (trend)」及「循環波動(cycle)」兩部分。為期反映景氣動向，該組織同時發布領先指標 6 個月平滑化年變動率(即當月指數與前 12 個月指數平均值相比轉成年變動率)，以利及早判斷景氣之可能轉折。本會除比照發布該變動率外，並另發布不含趨勢之同時指標，以方便各界觀察景氣變化。
3. 為提供各界最新資訊，並配合 OECD 方法及季節調整工作，本會除每月公布最新之景氣指標外，並同時更新過去歷年各月資料。為方便使用者，請至本會網站 [www.cepd.gov.tw](http://www.cepd.gov.tw) 利用「景氣指標查詢系統」查詢相關資訊。
4. 本次景氣指標修正有關構成項目貢獻方向之計算方式係將季節調整後資料去除趨勢、計算移動平均及標準化而得，詳細編製方法可至本會網站 [www.cepd.gov.tw](http://www.cepd.gov.tw) (主要業務/經濟分析及對策/景氣動向-2007 年景氣指標及對策信號修正)查詢。

## **Taiwan Business Cyclical Indicators and Monitoring Indicators in August 2008**

In August 2008, Taiwan's business cyclical indicators showed some signs that the economy is facing the risk of slowdown. Among the indicators compiled by the Cabinet's Council for Economic Planning and Development (CEPD), the leading index decreased 0.7 point, with annualized six-month rate of change decelerating for the tenth consecutive month. The trend-adjusted coincident index also decreased 1.3% from the previous month, with sliding for the sixth consecutive month. The monitoring indicator changed the overall light signal from "blue" to "yellow-blue", displaying that economic activity is still weak.

1. Leading Indicators: The composite leading index stood at 107.5, down by 0.3% from July. Its annualized six-month rate of change decreased by 0.7 point to -1.8%, which displayed a downtrend since November 2007. The decreasing leading index largely came from the negative cyclical movements in index of producer's Inventory, stock price index, and index of export orders.

(Note: components marked with an asterisk indicate real terms)

2. Coincident Indicators: The coincident index stood at 109.3, down by 0.9% from July. Its trend-adjusted series decreased by 1.3% to 96.1, for the sixth straight month in August. Most of the coincident indicators contributed negatively to the index, led by large decline in electric power consumption, manufacturing sales\*, and sales index of wholesale, retail and food services.
3. The total score in July was adjusted to 16 from 15, following a upward revision in industrial production index. The total score in August increased 3 points to 19,

changing the overall light signal from "blue" to "yellow-blue". Among the nine components, stock price index, industrial production index and customs-cleared exports gained 1 point respectively, and changed their individual light signals. The light signals for money supply M1B, direct and indirect finance, nonagricultural employment, imports of machineries, electrical equipments, manufacturing sales and sales index of wholesale, retail and food services remained unchanged.

## 二、景氣指標及構成項目

### Composite Indexes and Components

#### 1. 領先指標 Leading Indicators

季節調整後

| 年 Year<br>月 Month                                      | 97 年 (2008) |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
|--|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
|  | 2 月         | 3 月   | 4 月   | 5 月   | 6 月   | 7 月   | 8 月                |
| <b>綜合指數 Composite Index</b>                            | 108.9       | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.5              |
| -較上月變動 (%)   | 0.1         | -0.0  | -0.1  | -0.2  | -0.2  | -0.4  | -0.3               |
| Change from preceding month                            |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| 6 個月平滑化年變動率* (%)                                       | 2.4         | 1.8   | 1.2   | 0.4   | -0.2  | -1.1  | -1.8               |
| Annualized 6-month rate of change*                     |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -較上月增減 (百分點)   | -0.5        | -0.6  | -0.6  | -0.7  | -0.6  | -0.9  | -0.7               |
| Change from preceding month                            |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| <b>構成項目 Components, Seasonally Adjusted</b>            |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -外銷訂單指數(2006=100)                                      | 115.0       | 118.4 | 116.9 | 118.1 | 116.4 | 115.4 | 118.1              |
| Index of export order                                  |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -實質貨幣總計數 M1B(NT\$十億元)                                  | 7,670       | 7,819 | 7,792 | 7,843 | 7,644 | 7,453 | 7,497              |
| Monetary aggregates M1B, real, NT\$ bil.               |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -股價指數(1966=100)  | 7,999       | 8,440 | 8,878 | 8,910 | 8,180 | 7,128 | 7,071              |
| Stock prices index, Non-SA                             |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -製造業存貨量指數(2001=100)                                    | 104.0       | 104.8 | 105.7 | 106.6 | 106.9 | 111.6 | 113.7 <sub>p</sub> |
| Index of producer's inventory                          |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -工業及服務業加班工時(小時)  | 9.1         | 9.2   | 9.1   | 9.1   | 8.8   | 9.1   | 9.1 <sub>p</sub>   |
| Average monthly overtime in industry & services, hours |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -核發建照面積** (千 m <sup>2</sup> )                          | 2,046       | 2,025 | 2,224 | 2,024 | 2,092 | 1,486 | 2,004              |
| Building permits**, 1000 m <sup>2</sup>                |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -SEMI 半導體接單出貨比   | 0.92        | 0.87  | 0.82  | 0.78  | 0.81  | 0.83  | 0.83               |
| SEMI book-to-bill ratio                                |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |

註：1.p 為本會推估值；因配合 OECD 指標編製方法及季節調整之故，各月綜合指數及構成項目數字較上月發布數值多有所修正，惟變動方向大致相同。

2.\*當月指數與前 12 個月指數平均值相比轉成年變動率，詳細公式請參考景氣指標編製說明。

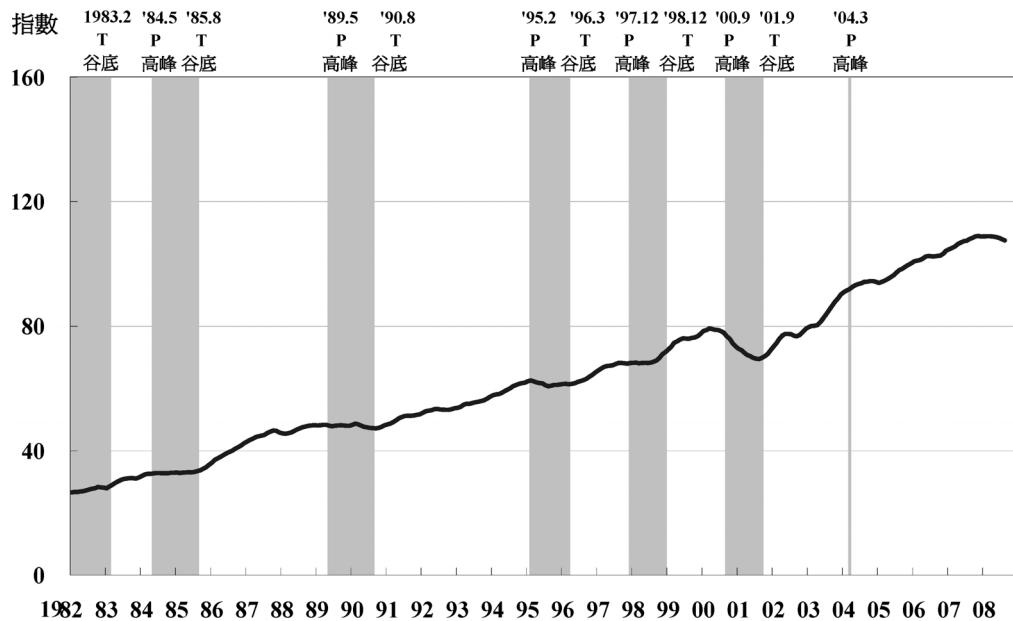
3. \*\*僅包含住宅類住宅、商業類、辦公服務類、工業倉儲類 4 項建造執照統計資料。

Note: 1. p = estimative ; Most Composite Index and Components are revised along with their series of seasonal adjusted and the OECD's methodology.

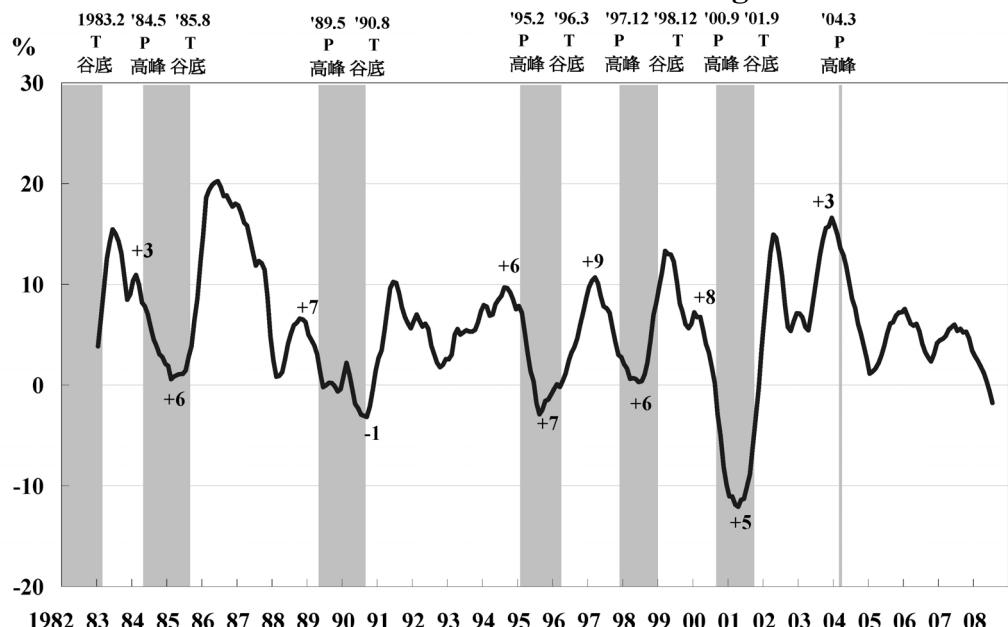
2.\*It is calculated by using the ratio between the figure for a given month *t* and the average of the figures from *t-12* to *t-1*. The formula is as followed: 6-month rate of change = [ ( X<sub>t</sub> / (  $\sum X_{t-i} / 12$  ) )<sup>12/6.5</sup> - 1 ] × 100, *i*=1~12

3.\*\*Including only housing, mercantile, business and service, industry warehousing.

## 領先指標綜合指數 Composite Leading Index



## 6個月平滑化年變動率 Annualized 6-month rate of change



## 2. 同時指標 Coincident Indicators

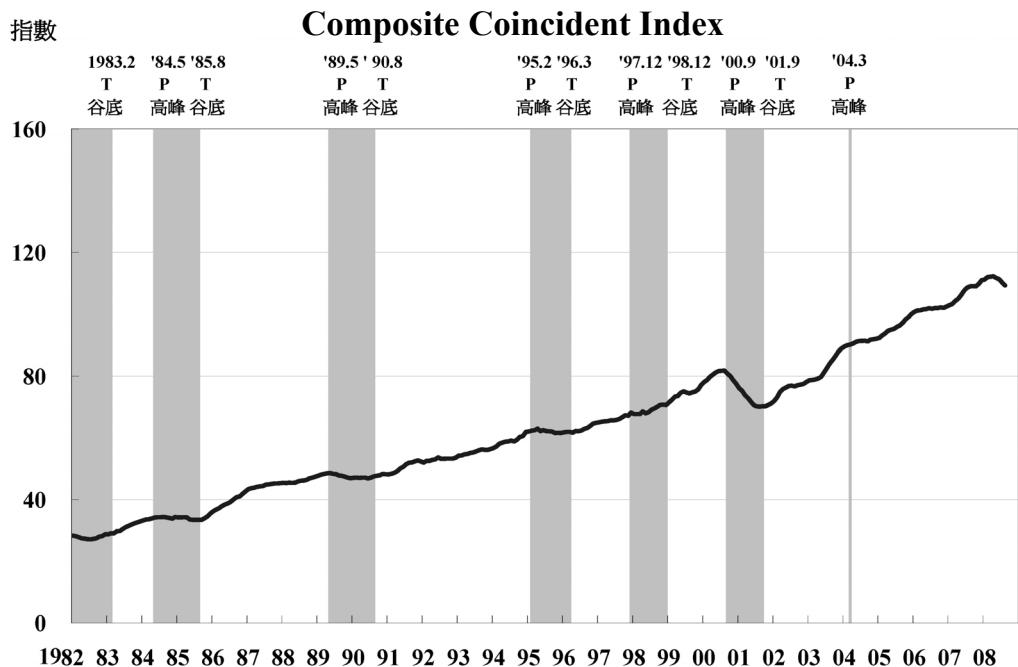
季節調整後

| 年 Year<br>月 Month   | 97 年 (2008) |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
|   | 2 月         | 3 月   | 4 月   | 5 月   | 6 月   | 7 月   | 8 月                |
| <b>綜合指數 Composite Index</b>                                       | 112.0       | 112.1 | 112.2 | 111.7 | 111.3 | 110.3 | 109.3              |
| -較上月變動 (%)  | 0.7         | 0.1   | 0.1   | -0.4  | -0.4  | -0.9  | -0.9               |
| Change from preceding month                                       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| <b>綜合指數循環波動(不含趨勢)</b>   | 101.2       | 100.8 | 100.4 | 99.6  | 98.7  | 97.4  | 96.1               |
| Trend -adjusted index   |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -較上月變動 (%)  | 0.2         | -0.3  | -0.4  | -0.9  | -0.8  | -1.4  | -1.3               |
| Change from preceding month                                       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| <b>構成項目 Components, Seasonally Adjusted</b>                       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -工業生產指數(2006=100)   | 115.3       | 113.5 | 114.2 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 112.6 | 112.8              |
| Industrial production index                                       |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -電力(企業)總用電量(十億度)  | 11.25       | 10.34 | 11.70 | 11.12 | 11.09 | 11.34 | 10.43              |
| Electric power consumption, billion KWh                           |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -實質製造業銷售值 (NT\$十億元)   | 872.3       | 837.9 | 834.6 | 825.6 | 819.1 | 793.0 | 796.7 <sub>p</sub> |
| Manufacturing sales, real, NT\$ bil.                              |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數 (2001=100)   | 124.1       | 123.8 | 124.8 | 124.4 | 120.8 | 120.5 | 119.8              |
| Sales index of wholesale, retail, and food services               |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -非農業部門就業人數(千人)  | 9,842       | 9,852 | 9,869 | 9,887 | 9,898 | 9,896 | 9,913              |
| Nonagricultural employment, thousands                             |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -實質海關出口值(NT\$十億元)   | 702.2       | 723.1 | 673.7 | 701.5 | 737.7 | 670.8 | 730.4              |
| Customs-cleared exports, real, NT\$ bil.                          |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |
| -實質機械及電機設備進口值 (NT\$十億元)   | 218.8       | 233.0 | 228.1 | 221.8 | 222.9 | 216.6 | 222.8              |
| Imports of machineries and electrical equipments, real, NT\$ bil. |             |       |       |       |       |       |                    |

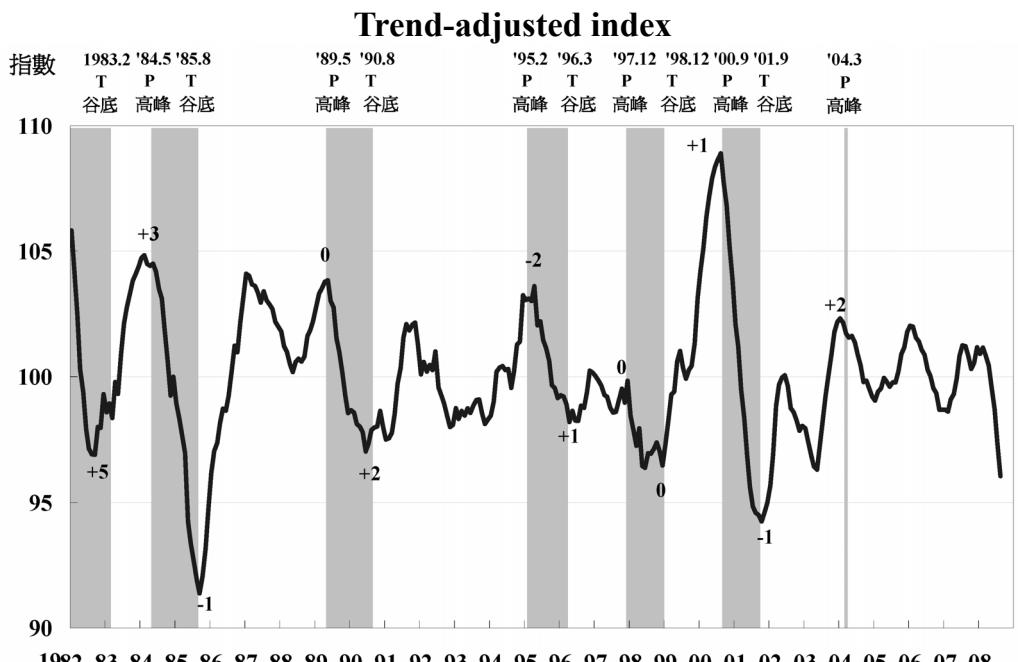
註：p 為本會推估值；因配合 OECD 指標編製方法及季節調整之故，各月綜合指數及構成項目數字較上月發布數值多有所修正，惟變動方向大致相同。

Note: p = estimative ; Most Composite Index and Components are revised along with their series of seasonal adjusted and the OECD's methodology.

## 同時指標綜合指數



## 綜合指數循環波動(不含趨勢)



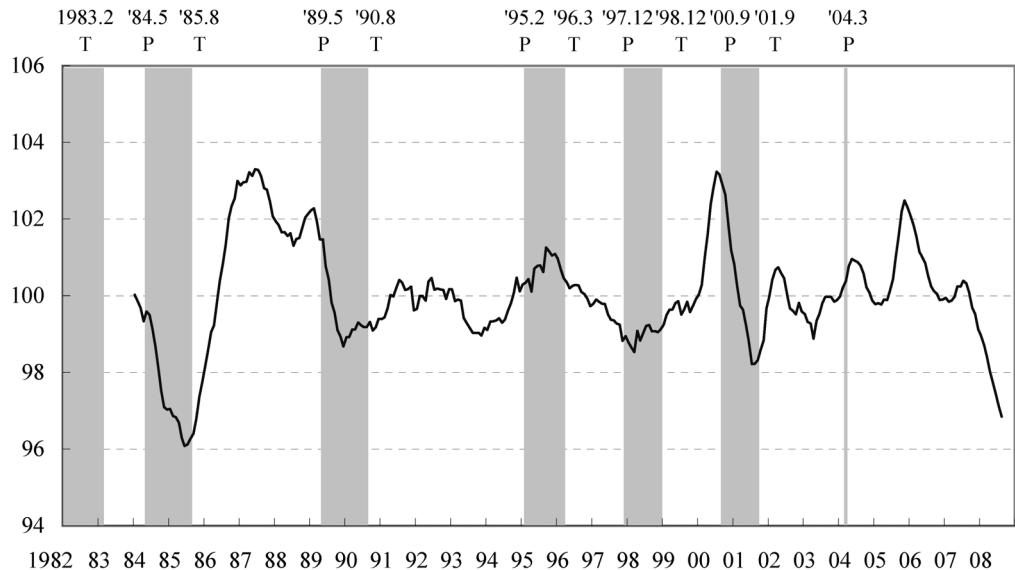
註：陰影區表景氣循環收縮期，第11次景氣循環僅先暫時認定高峰。+表領先月份數，0表同時，-表落後月份數。

Note: The shaded areas represent recessions. The CEPD has determined that a peak in the 11th business-cycle occurred in March 2004. Numbers placed near the turning points represent leads(+), coincidences(0), or lags(-).

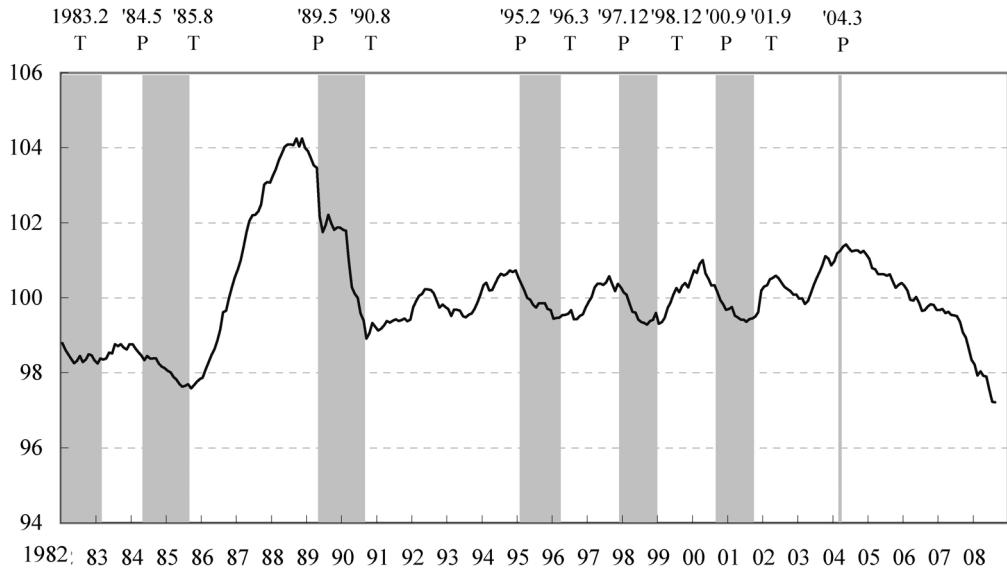
### 3. 領先指標構成項目圖 Components of Leading Index

(除股價指數外均經季節調整，除 SEMI 半導體接單出貨比外，均不含趨勢)  
(Deviation from trend except SEMI book-to-bill ratio, seasonally adjusted except stock price index)

#### A. 外銷訂單指數 Index of Export Orders

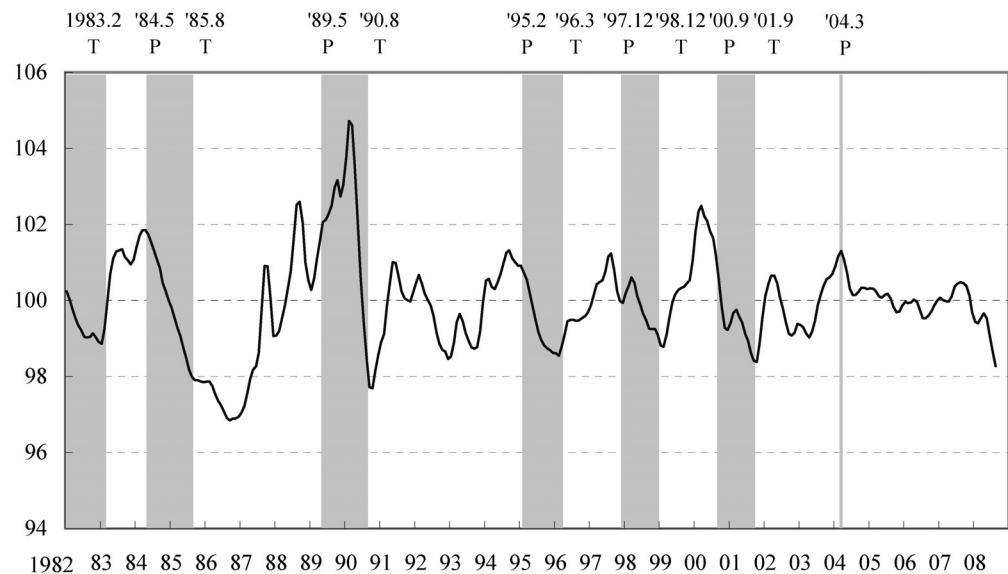


#### B. 實質貨幣總計數 M1B Monetary Aggregates M1B, Real

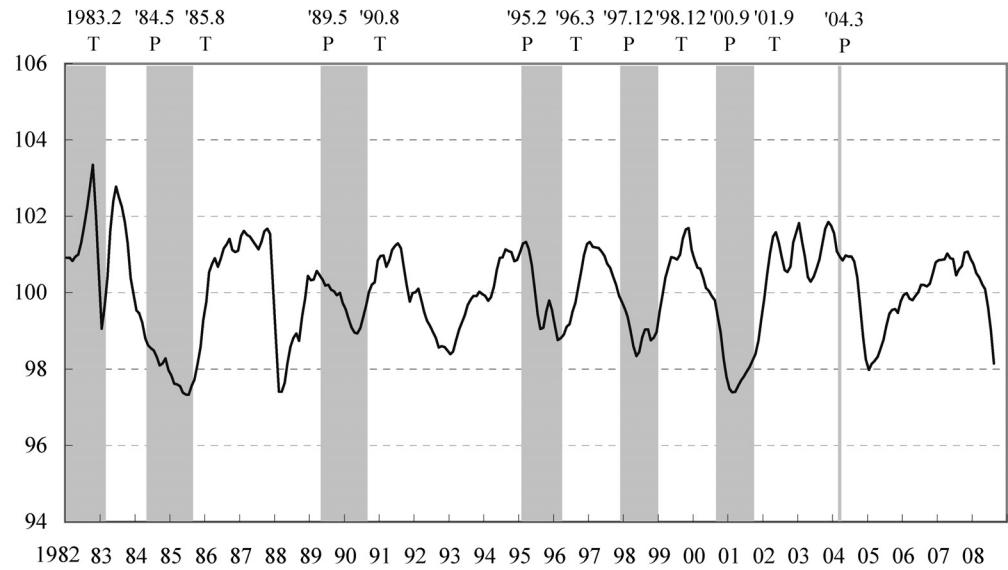


註：以消費者物價指數平減。

### C. 股價指數 Stock Price Index

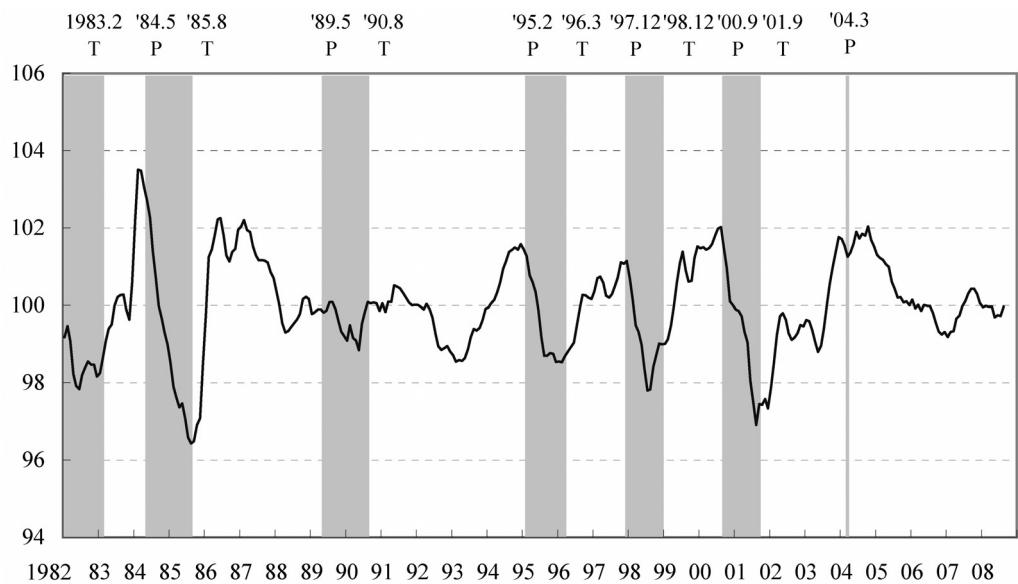


### D. 製造業存貨量指數 Index of Producer's Inventory

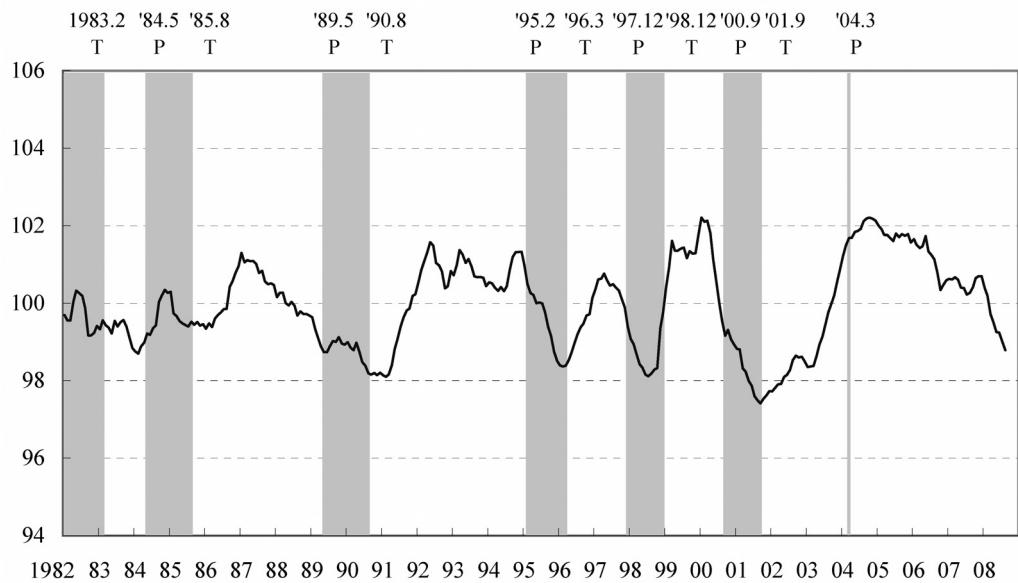


註：取倒數計算。

### E. 工業及服務業加班工時 Average Monthly Overtime in Industry and Services

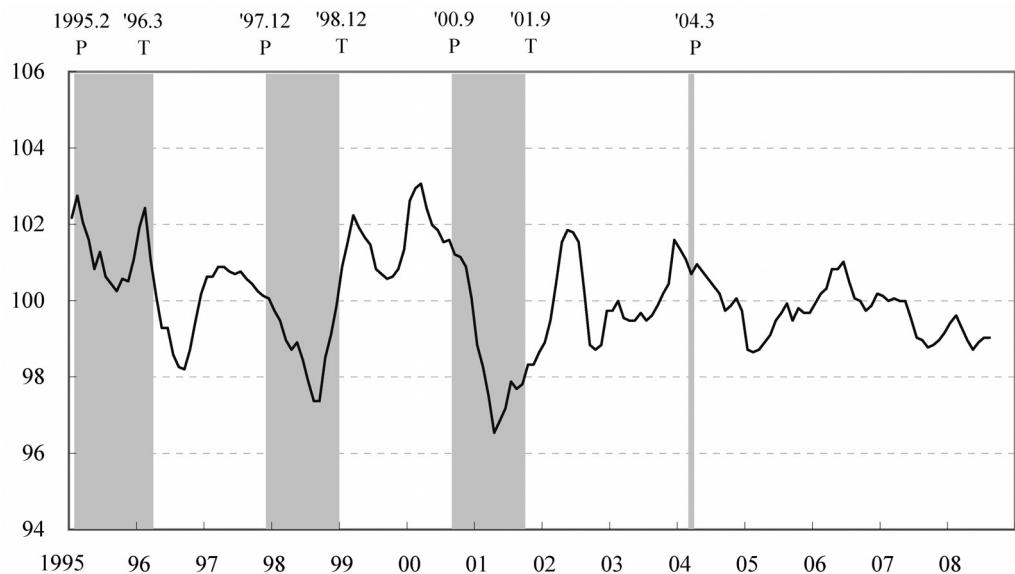


### F. 核發建照面積 Building Permits



註：僅包含住宅類住宅、商業類、辦公服務類、工業倉儲類4項建造執照統計資料。

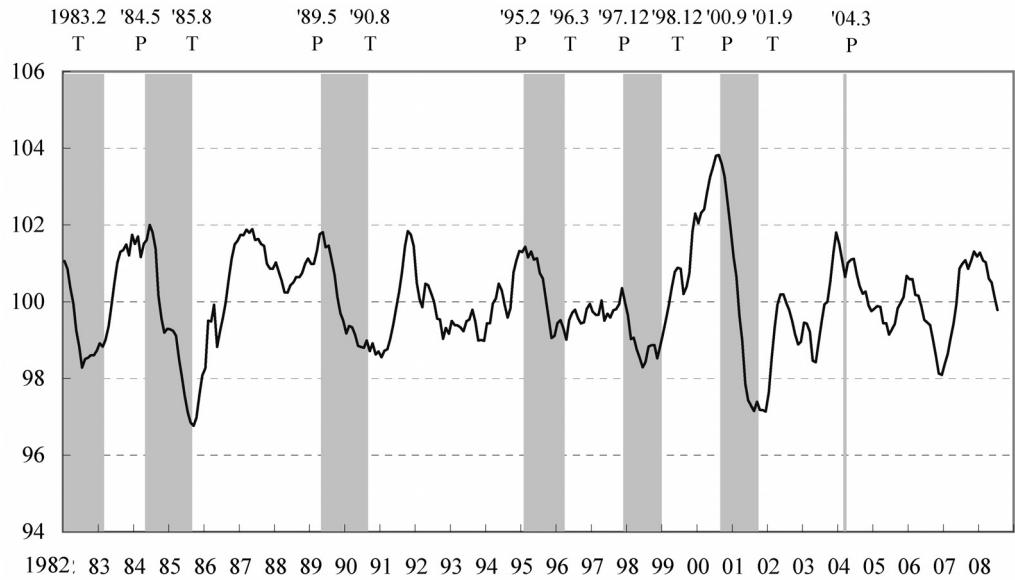
### G. SEMI 半導體接單出貨比 SEMI Book-to-Bill Ratio



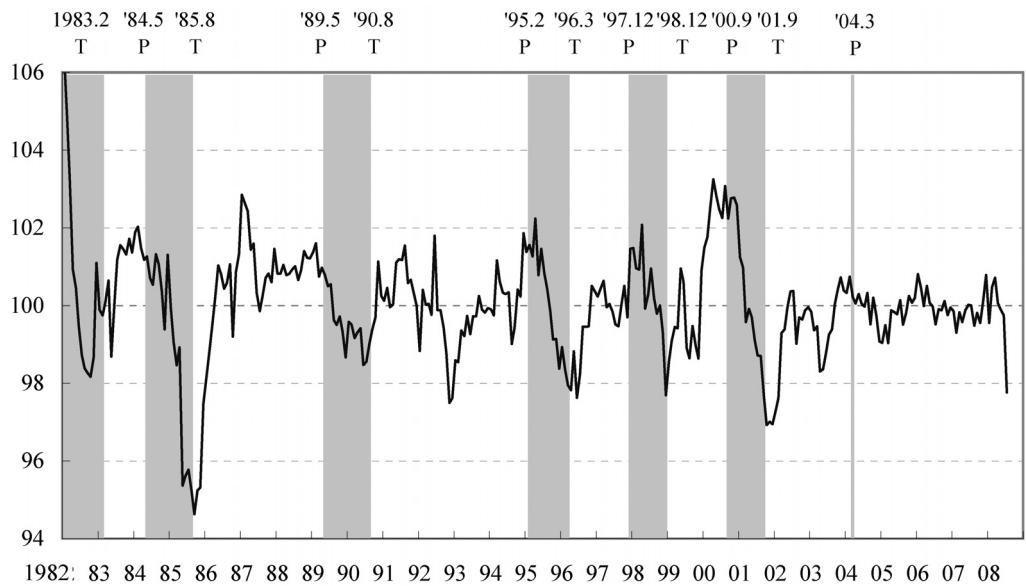
### 4. 同時指標構成項目圖 Components of Coincident Index

(均經季節調整且不含趨勢，Deviation from trend, seasonally adjusted)

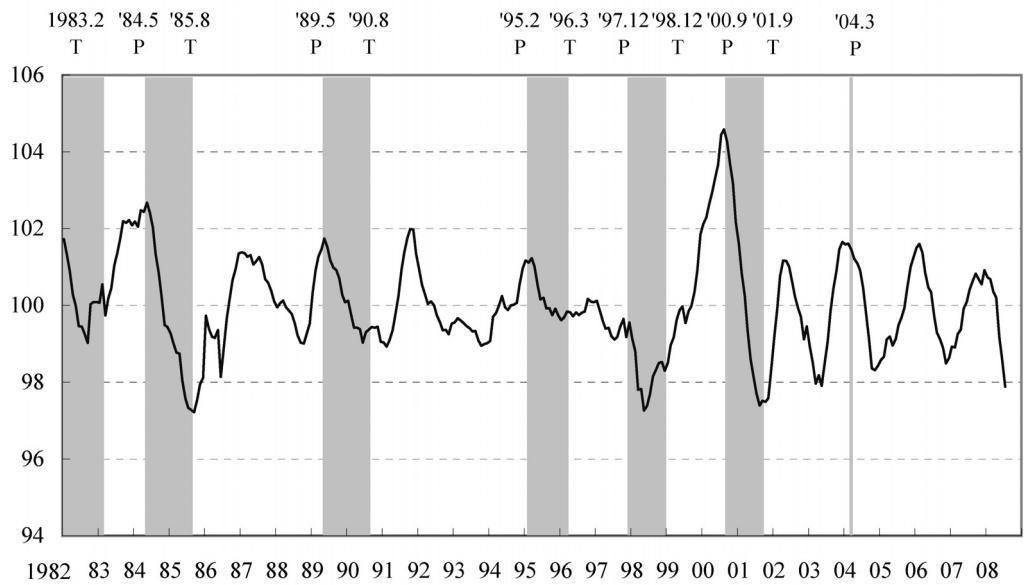
#### A. 工業生產指數 Industrial Production Index



### B. 電力(企業)總用電量 Electric Power Consumption

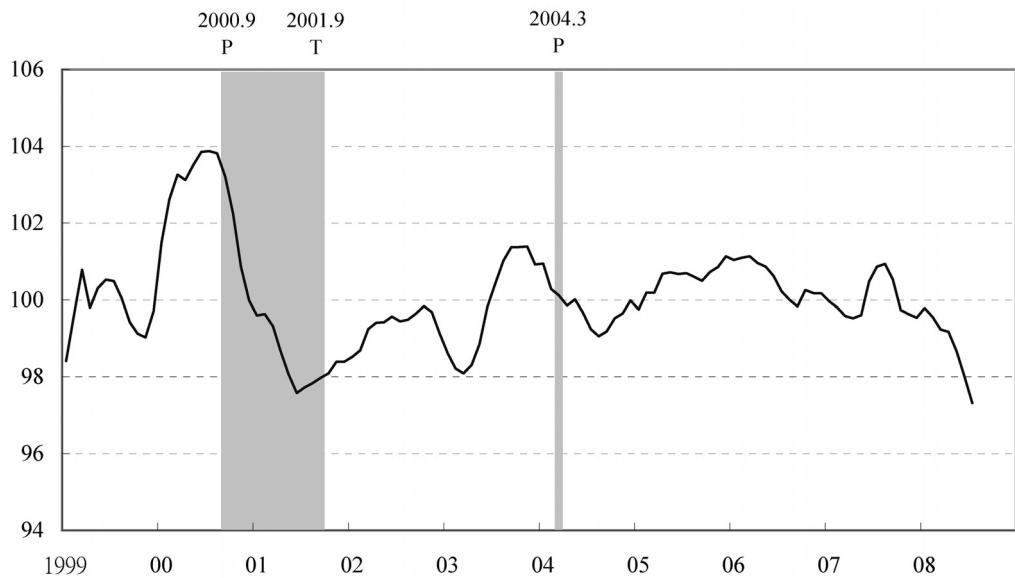


### C. 實質製造業銷售 Manufacturing Sales, Real

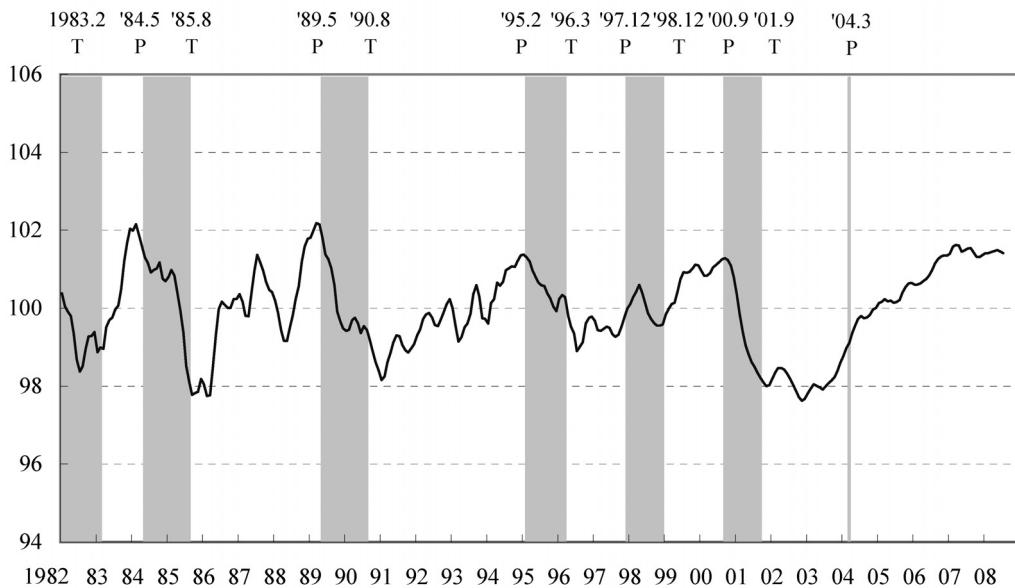


註：以製造業躉售物價指數平減。

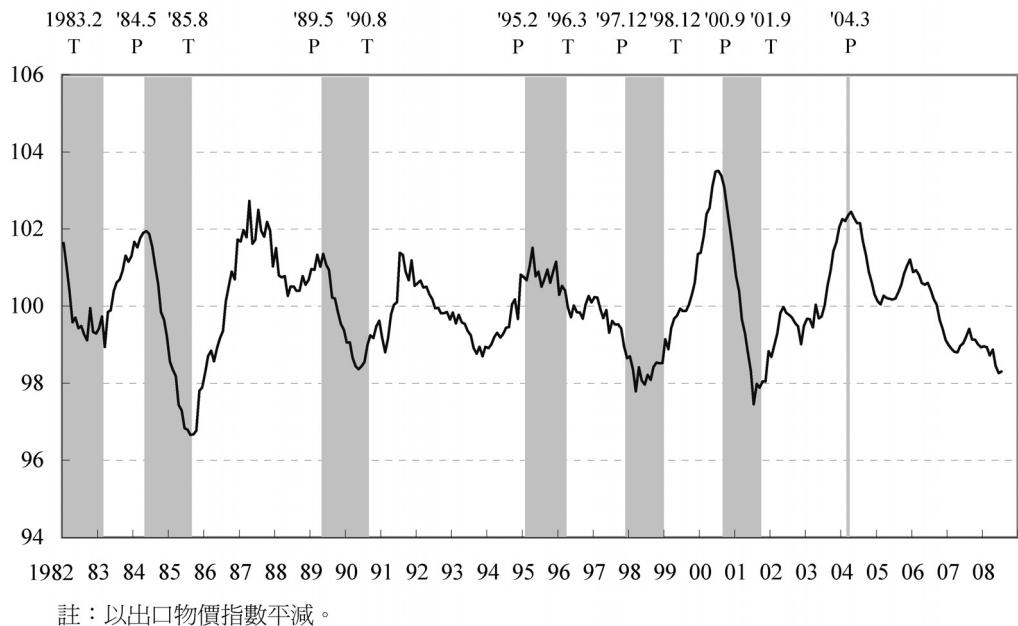
D. 批發零售及餐飲營業額指數 Sales Index of Wholesale, Retail, and Food Services



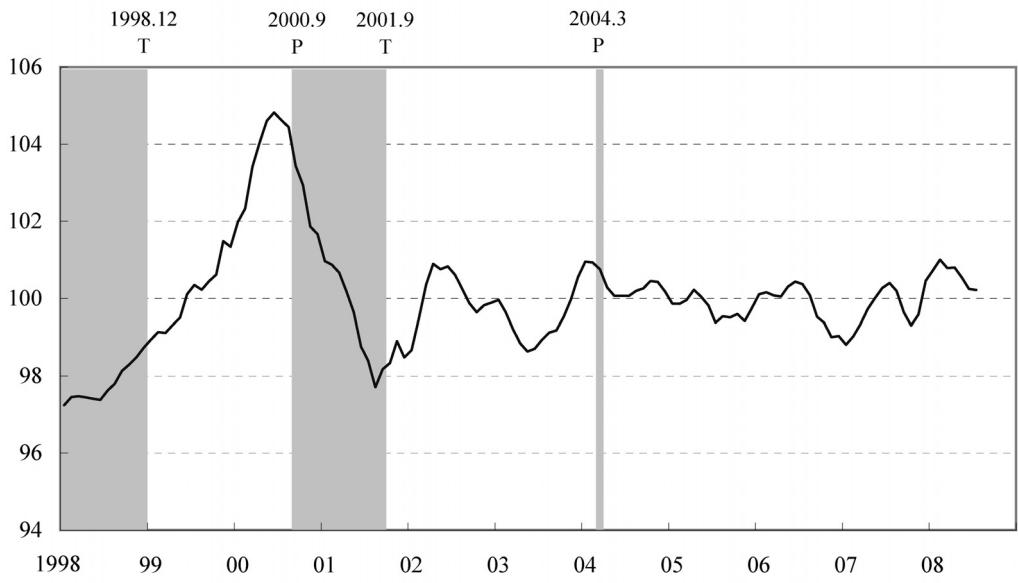
E. 非農業部門就業人數 Nonagricultural Employment



#### F. 實質海關出口值 Customs-cleared Exports, Real



#### G. 實質機械及電機設備進口值 Imports of Machineries & Electrical Equipments, Real



### 三、景氣對策信號 Monitoring Indicators

#### 1. 一年來景氣對策信號圖 Monitoring Indicators over the Past Year

|  | 96年 (2007) |          |          |          |          |          | 97年 (2008) |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                   |
|--|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|  | 8月         | 9月       | 10月      | 11月      | 12月      | 1月       | 2月         | 3月       | 4月       | 5月       | 6月       | 7月              | 8月              | 燈號              | %               | 燈號              | %                 |
|  | 月          | 月        | 月        | 月        | 月        | 月        | 月          | 月        | 月        | 月        | 月        | 燈號              | %               | 燈號              | %               |                 |                   |
| 綜合判斷 Total<br>分數 Score   | 燈號 Light   | (Green)  | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)    | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Blue)   | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)          |
|  | 30         | 32       | 32       | 28       | 29       | 29       | 27         | 26       | 27       | 22       | 20       | 16 <sub>r</sub> | 19                |
| 貨幣總計數M1B變動率<br>Monetary Aggregates M1B (yoY%)                                  | (Green)    | (Green)  | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow)   | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | -5.7              |
| 直接及間接金融變動率<br>Direct and Indirect Finance (yoY%)                               | (Yellow)   | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow)   | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | 3.1               |
| 股價指數變動率<br>Stock Price Index (yoY%)  | (Red)      | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Yellow) | (Green)  | (Green)    | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | -23.8             |
| 工業生產指數變動率<br>Industrial Production Index (yoY%)                                | (Red)      | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)      | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Green)  | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | 0.2 <sub>r</sub>  |
| 非農業部門就業人數變動率<br>Nonagricultural Employment (yoY%)                              | (Green)    | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)    | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)         | (Green)         | (Green)         | (Green)         | (Green)         | 3.0               |
| 海關出口值變動率<br>Customs-Cleared Exports (yoY%)                                     | (Red)      | (Green)  | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)      | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Green)  | (Green)         | (Green)         | (Green)         | (Green)         | (Green)         | 9.5               |
| 機械及電機設備進口值變動率<br>Imports of Machinery and Electrical Equipment (yoY%)          | (Yellow)   | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Green)    | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | -12.5             |
| 製造業銷售值變動率<br>Manufacturing Sales (yoY%)  | (Green)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Yellow) | (Red)    | (Red)      | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)    | (Red)           | (Red)           | (Red)           | (Red)           | (Red)           | 3.8 <sub>r</sub>  |
| 批發、零售及餐飲業營業額指數變動率<br>Sales Index of Wholesale, Retail and Food Services (yoY%) | (Green)    | (Yellow) | (Yellow) | (Green)  | (Yellow) | (Green)  | (Yellow)   | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Green)  | (Yellow) | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | (Yellow)        | -6.2 <sub>r</sub> |
|  |            |          |          |          |          |          |            |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | -5.3              |

註：各構成項目均為年變動率，除股價指數外均經季節調整。

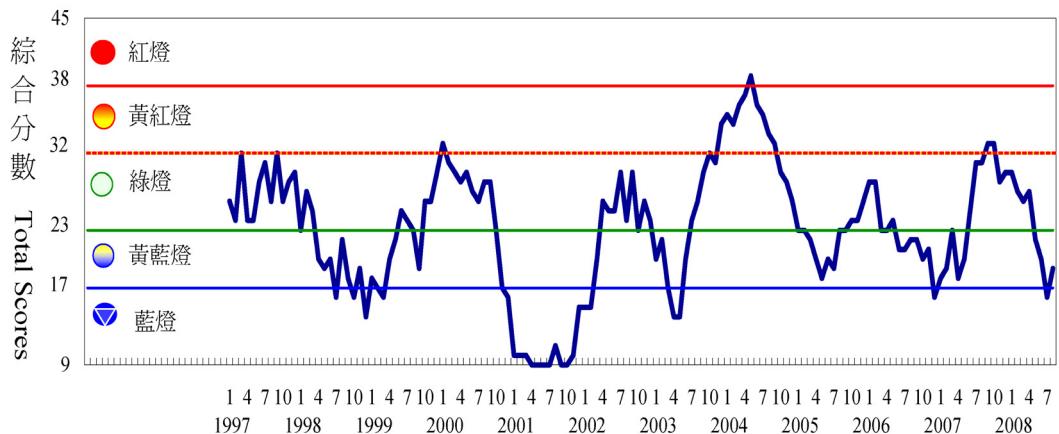
Components are in terms of percentage changes over 1-year span. All components, except stock price index, have been seasonally adjusted.

#### 2. 景氣對策信號個別項目檢查值 Check Points of Monitoring Lights and Scores

|  | 紅燈 Red                     | 黃紅燈 Yellow-red  | 綠燈 Green  | 黃藍燈 Yellow-blue | 藍燈 Blue     |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|
|  | (Red)                      | (Yellow)        | (Green)   | (Yellow)        | (Blue)      |
|  | 熱絡 Booming                 | 轉向 Transitional | 穩定 Stable | 轉向 Transitional | 低迷 Sluggish |
| 綜合判斷(分) Total Score  | 45-38分                     | 37-32分          | 31-23分    | 22-17分          | 16-9分       |
| 個別項目分數 Scores of Component Indicators                          | 5 分                        | 4 分             | 3 分       | 2 分             | 1 分         |
| 貨幣總計數M1B變動率<br>Monetary Aggregates M1B                         | 12個月前比 12-month change (%) |                 |           |                 |             |
|  | ← 15                       | — 12            | — 6       | — 2.5           | →           |
| 直接及間接金融變動率<br>Direct and Indirect Finance                      | 12個月前比 12-month change (%) |                 |           |                 |             |
|  | ← 10                       | — 8             | — 5       | — 3             | →           |
| 股價指數變動率<br>Stock Price Index                                   | 12個月前比 12-month change (%) |                 |           |                 |             |
|  | ← 24                       | — 11            | — -4      | — -22           | →           |
| 工業生產指數變動率<br>Industrial Production Index                       | 12個月前比 12-month change (%) |                 |           |                 |             |
|  | ← 9                        | — 7             | — 3       | — 0             | →           |
| 非農業部門就業人數變動率<br>Nonagricultural Employment                     | 12個月前比 12-month change (%) |                 |           |                 |             |
|  | ← 2.6                      | — 2.2           | — 1.2     | — 0.6           | →           |
| 海關出口值變動率<br>Customs-Cleared Exports                            | 12個月前比 12-month change (%) |                 |           |                 |             |
|  | ← 15                       | — 11            | — 5       | — 1             | →           |
| 機械及電機設備進口值變動率<br>Imports of Machinery and Electrical Equipment | 12個月前比 12-month change (%) |                 |           |                 |             |
|  | ← 25                       | — 16            | — 7       | — -4            | →           |
| 製造業銷售值變動率<br>Manufacturing Sales                               | 12個月前比 12-month change (%) |                 |           |                 |             |
|  | ← 11                       | — 7             | — 3       | — 0             | →           |
| 批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數變動率<br>Wholesale, Retail and Food Services Sales  | 12個月前比 12-month change (%) |                 |           |                 |             |
|  | ← 8                        | — 5             | — 2       | — 0             | →           |

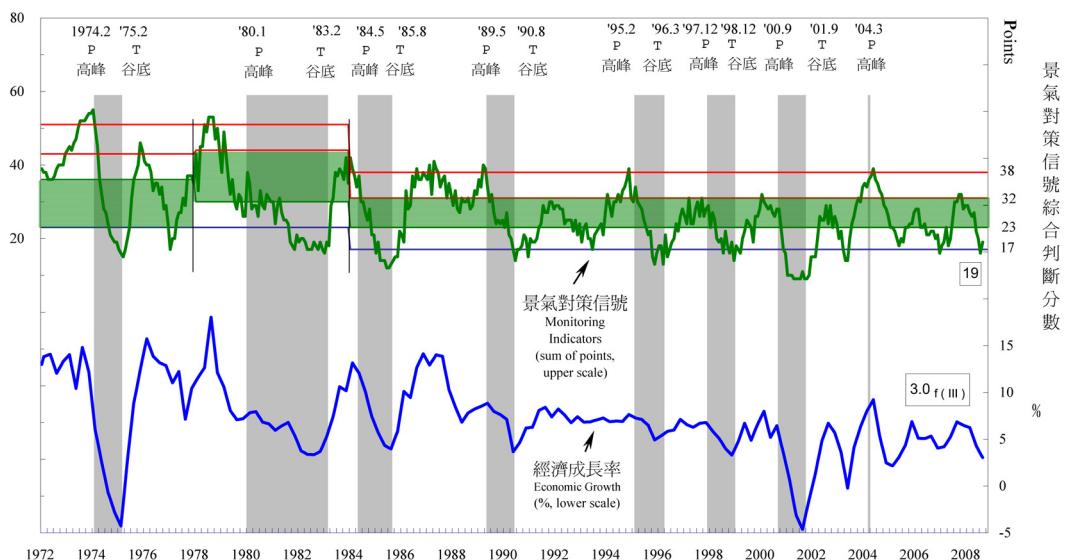
### 3. 近年來景氣對策信號綜合分數走勢圖

Total Scores in Recent Years



### 4. 歷年我國景氣對策信號與經濟成長率變動圖

Monitoring Indicators & Economic Growth



# **貳、景氣指標、對策信號與 構成項目時間數列**

## **II. Historical Data**

# 一、歷年景氣領先及同時指標綜合指數

## Composite Indexes

### 1. 領先指標 Leading Index

| 月 MONTH<br>年 YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982              | 26.6  | 26.7  | 26.8  | 26.9  | 27.0  | 27.2  | 27.5  | 27.8  | 28.0  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.1  |
| 1983              | 28.0  | 28.5  | 29.1  | 29.7  | 30.2  | 30.7  | 30.9  | 31.1  | 31.2  | 31.2  | 31.1  | 31.4  |
| 1984              | 31.9  | 32.3  | 32.5  | 32.6  | 32.7  | 32.8  | 32.8  | 32.8  | 32.8  | 32.8  | 32.9  | 32.9  |
| 1985              | 33.0  | 32.9  | 32.9  | 33.0  | 33.1  | 33.1  | 33.2  | 33.4  | 33.7  | 34.2  | 34.7  | 35.5  |
| 1986              | 36.2  | 37.1  | 37.6  | 38.1  | 38.6  | 39.2  | 39.6  | 40.0  | 40.7  | 41.2  | 41.7  | 42.4  |
| 1987              | 43.0  | 43.5  | 43.9  | 44.4  | 44.6  | 44.9  | 45.1  | 45.7  | 46.2  | 46.5  | 46.4  | 45.9  |
| 1988              | 45.6  | 45.4  | 45.6  | 45.9  | 46.3  | 46.8  | 47.2  | 47.6  | 47.8  | 48.0  | 48.2  | 48.2  |
| 1989              | 48.1  | 48.2  | 48.3  | 48.3  | 48.1  | 47.9  | 48.0  | 48.1  | 48.2  | 48.1  | 48.0  | 48.0  |
| 1990              | 48.3  | 48.7  | 48.5  | 48.1  | 47.7  | 47.5  | 47.4  | 47.3  | 47.2  | 47.4  | 47.7  | 48.2  |
| 1991              | 48.5  | 48.7  | 49.2  | 49.8  | 50.5  | 50.9  | 51.1  | 51.2  | 51.2  | 51.3  | 51.5  | 51.7  |
| 1992              | 52.2  | 52.7  | 52.9  | 53.0  | 53.4  | 53.5  | 53.2  | 53.2  | 53.1  | 53.1  | 53.4  | 53.7  |
| 1993              | 53.8  | 54.1  | 54.8  | 55.1  | 55.1  | 55.3  | 55.6  | 55.7  | 56.0  | 56.3  | 56.7  | 57.3  |
| 1994              | 57.8  | 58.1  | 58.2  | 58.6  | 59.1  | 59.6  | 60.1  | 60.8  | 61.2  | 61.5  | 61.7  | 61.9  |
| 1995              | 62.4  | 62.6  | 62.3  | 62.0  | 61.7  | 61.6  | 61.0  | 60.8  | 60.9  | 61.2  | 61.2  | 61.3  |
| 1996              | 61.4  | 61.5  | 61.4  | 61.5  | 61.7  | 62.1  | 62.4  | 62.7  | 63.2  | 63.8  | 64.4  | 65.1  |
| 1997              | 65.8  | 66.4  | 66.9  | 67.2  | 67.3  | 67.5  | 67.9  | 68.2  | 68.2  | 68.1  | 68.0  | 68.2  |
| 1998              | 68.2  | 68.3  | 68.1  | 68.2  | 68.3  | 68.2  | 68.3  | 68.6  | 69.1  | 69.9  | 71.0  | 71.7  |
| 1999              | 72.6  | 73.4  | 74.7  | 75.1  | 75.7  | 76.1  | 76.1  | 76.0  | 76.3  | 76.4  | 76.8  | 77.5  |
| 2000              | 78.5  | 78.8  | 79.3  | 79.1  | 78.9  | 78.8  | 78.4  | 77.9  | 76.8  | 76.0  | 74.6  | 73.6  |
| 2001              | 72.8  | 72.3  | 71.5  | 70.8  | 70.5  | 69.8  | 69.6  | 69.4  | 69.9  | 70.4  | 71.1  | 72.4  |
| 2002              | 73.4  | 74.6  | 76.0  | 77.1  | 77.5  | 77.6  | 77.4  | 77.0  | 76.8  | 77.3  | 78.2  | 79.2  |
| 2003              | 79.7  | 80.1  | 80.2  | 80.4  | 81.4  | 82.5  | 83.8  | 85.2  | 86.5  | 87.8  | 88.8  | 90.2  |
| 2004              | 90.9  | 91.4  | 91.9  | 92.6  | 93.2  | 93.5  | 93.7  | 94.2  | 94.2  | 94.4  | 94.4  | 94.2  |
| 2005              | 93.8  | 94.2  | 94.6  | 95.1  | 95.7  | 96.3  | 97.2  | 98.0  | 98.4  | 99.1  | 99.7  | 100.1 |
| 2006              | 100.8 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 104.2 |
| 2007              | 104.7 | 105.1 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 108.8 |
| 2008              | 108.8 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 107.9 | 107.5 |       |       |       |       |

### 2. 同時指標 Coincident Index

| 月 MONTH<br>年 YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982              | 28.3  | 28.1  | 27.8  | 27.4  | 27.4  | 27.2  | 27.1  | 27.3  | 27.5  | 28.0  | 28.2  | 28.8  |
| 1983              | 28.7  | 29.1  | 29.1  | 29.7  | 29.8  | 30.5  | 31.1  | 31.5  | 31.9  | 32.3  | 32.6  | 32.9  |
| 1984              | 33.3  | 33.5  | 33.7  | 33.9  | 34.1  | 34.3  | 34.3  | 34.4  | 34.2  | 34.1  | 33.8  | 34.3  |
| 1985              | 34.2  | 34.2  | 34.2  | 34.2  | 33.5  | 33.4  | 33.4  | 33.4  | 33.4  | 33.9  | 34.6  | 35.4  |
| 1986              | 36.2  | 36.8  | 37.2  | 37.9  | 38.4  | 38.7  | 39.3  | 40.0  | 40.8  | 41.0  | 41.9  | 42.6  |
| 1987              | 43.4  | 43.7  | 43.8  | 44.1  | 44.3  | 44.4  | 44.8  | 44.9  | 45.1  | 45.2  | 45.2  | 45.3  |
| 1988              | 45.5  | 45.4  | 45.5  | 45.4  | 45.5  | 45.9  | 46.1  | 46.2  | 46.4  | 46.9  | 47.1  | 47.4  |
| 1989              | 47.8  | 48.1  | 48.3  | 48.5  | 48.6  | 48.3  | 48.3  | 47.8  | 47.7  | 47.4  | 47.1  | 46.9  |
| 1990              | 47.1  | 47.1  | 47.0  | 47.1  | 47.1  | 46.9  | 47.1  | 47.5  | 47.7  | 47.9  | 48.3  | 48.2  |
| 1991              | 48.1  | 48.4  | 48.7  | 49.2  | 50.1  | 50.6  | 51.4  | 51.9  | 52.0  | 52.4  | 52.7  | 52.4  |
| 1992              | 52.0  | 52.5  | 52.5  | 52.9  | 53.0  | 53.7  | 53.2  | 53.2  | 53.3  | 53.3  | 53.3  | 53.6  |
| 1993              | 54.2  | 54.2  | 54.6  | 54.8  | 55.1  | 55.3  | 55.7  | 56.0  | 56.2  | 56.1  | 56.1  | 56.4  |
| 1994              | 56.7  | 57.3  | 58.2  | 58.5  | 58.7  | 58.8  | 59.1  | 58.8  | 59.5  | 60.3  | 60.6  | 61.9  |
| 1995              | 62.0  | 62.3  | 62.5  | 63.0  | 62.2  | 62.5  | 62.2  | 62.2  | 62.0  | 61.6  | 61.7  | 61.6  |
| 1996              | 61.8  | 61.9  | 61.9  | 61.7  | 62.2  | 62.1  | 62.4  | 63.0  | 63.2  | 63.8  | 64.7  | 64.9  |
| 1997              | 65.1  | 65.2  | 65.4  | 65.4  | 65.7  | 65.7  | 65.8  | 66.1  | 66.7  | 67.3  | 67.2  | 68.2  |
| 1998              | 67.7  | 67.7  | 67.7  | 68.6  | 68.0  | 68.4  | 69.2  | 69.6  | 70.1  | 70.7  | 70.8  | 70.6  |
| 1999              | 71.5  | 72.4  | 73.4  | 73.6  | 74.6  | 75.0  | 74.7  | 74.4  | 74.8  | 75.0  | 75.8  | 77.2  |
| 2000              | 78.0  | 78.8  | 79.8  | 80.5  | 81.2  | 81.7  | 81.7  | 81.8  | 80.8  | 80.0  | 78.7  | 77.5  |
| 2001              | 76.1  | 75.3  | 73.9  | 72.9  | 71.7  | 70.6  | 70.2  | 70.2  | 70.3  | 70.3  | 70.7  | 71.2  |
| 2002              | 72.0  | 73.2  | 74.9  | 75.8  | 76.3  | 76.8  | 77.0  | 76.7  | 77.1  | 77.3  | 77.5  | 78.1  |
| 2003              | 78.6  | 78.7  | 78.9  | 79.2  | 79.8  | 81.1  | 82.5  | 84.0  | 85.2  | 86.6  | 87.9  | 88.9  |
| 2004              | 89.6  | 90.0  | 90.1  | 90.5  | 91.0  | 91.3  | 91.3  | 91.4  | 91.2  | 91.7  | 91.9  | 92.0  |
| 2005              | 92.3  | 93.1  | 93.7  | 94.6  | 94.9  | 95.2  | 95.9  | 96.3  | 97.2  | 98.3  | 99.0  | 100.1 |
| 2006              | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 102.5 |
| 2007              | 102.9 | 103.3 | 104.3 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 107.6 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 111.0 |
| 2008              | 111.2 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 111.7 | 111.3 | 110.3 | 109.3 |       |       |       |       |

註：因配合 OECD 指標編製方法及季節調整之故，領先及同時指標綜合指數較上月發布數值均有所修正，惟變動方向大致相同。

Note : Most Composite Indexes are revised along with their series of seasonal adjusted and the OECD's methodology..

### 3. 領先指標 6 個月平滑化年變動率 Annualized 6-month rate of change

| 年<br>月<br>MONTH<br>YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 12   |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1983                    | 3.7   | 6.5   | 9.4   | 12.5  | 14.0  | 15.4  | 14.9  | 14.2 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 8.4  | 8.9  |
| 1984                    | 10.3  | 10.9  | 10.0  | 8.3   | 7.9   | 7.1   | 5.9   | 4.6  | 4.0  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.2  |
| 1985                    | 1.9   | 0.6   | 0.8   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.4   | 2.8  | 3.9  | 6.5  | 8.6  | 12.1 |
| 1986                    | 14.9  | 18.5  | 19.2  | 19.8  | 20.1  | 20.3  | 19.7  | 18.7 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 17.9 |
| 1987                    | 17.7  | 17.0  | 16.1  | 15.7  | 14.4  | 13.1  | 11.8  | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 8.7  | 4.8  |
| 1988                    | 2.5   | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.3   | 2.6   | 4.1   | 5.1   | 6.0  | 6.2  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.2  |
| 1989                    | 5.0   | 4.4   | 3.9   | 2.9   | 1.3   | -0.2  | 0.1   | 0.3  | 0.3  | 0.0  | -0.6 | -0.4 |
| 1990                    | 0.8   | 2.2   | 1.1   | -0.3  | -1.8  | -2.3  | -2.9  | -3.0 | -3.1 | -2.1 | -0.5 | 1.4  |
| 1991                    | 2.6   | 3.4   | 5.3   | 7.6   | 9.6   | 10.2  | 10.1  | 9.1  | 7.9  | 6.8  | 6.2  | 5.6  |
| 1992                    | 6.3   | 7.0   | 6.4   | 5.8   | 6.1   | 5.6   | 3.9   | 3.0  | 2.3  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.5  |
| 1993                    | 2.5   | 3.0   | 4.9   | 5.5   | 5.0   | 5.2   | 5.4   | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 6.3  | 7.3  |
| 1994                    | 7.9   | 7.7   | 6.9   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 8.5   | 8.8   | 9.7  | 9.6  | 9.2  | 8.4  | 7.5  |
| 1995                    | 7.8   | 7.1   | 5.2   | 3.1   | 1.4   | 0.4   | -1.8  | -2.9 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.0 |
| 1996                    | -0.4  | 0.1   | -0.1  | 0.5   | 1.1   | 2.3   | 3.2   | 3.8  | 4.7  | 6.0  | 7.3  | 8.6  |
| 1997                    | 9.7   | 10.3  | 10.6  | 10.1  | 8.8   | 7.8   | 7.6   | 7.2  | 5.8  | 4.3  | 3.0  | 2.8  |
| 1998                    | 2.1   | 1.7   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 1.0  | 2.3  | 4.4  | 7.0  | 8.2  |
| 1999                    | 9.7   | 11.2  | 13.3  | 13.0  | 12.9  | 12.2  | 10.3  | 8.1  | 7.2  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 6.1  |
| 2000                    | 7.2   | 6.7   | 6.8   | 5.4   | 4.1   | 3.2   | 1.7   | 0.1  | -2.9 | -5.0 | -8.1 | -9.9 |
| 2001                    | -11.0 | -11.1 | -11.8 | -12.0 | -11.4 | -11.3 | -10.1 | -8.9 | -6.2 | -3.4 | -0.4 | 3.6  |
| 2002                    | 6.7   | 9.9   | 13.0  | 14.8  | 14.5  | 13.0  | 10.7  | 7.9  | 5.7  | 5.3  | 6.3  | 7.1  |
| 2003                    | 7.1   | 6.7   | 5.7   | 5.4   | 7.0   | 9.0   | 11.0  | 12.9 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.6 |
| 2004                    | 15.9  | 14.9  | 13.6  | 12.9  | 11.8  | 10.1  | 8.6   | 7.7  | 6.2  | 5.2  | 4.0  | 2.6  |
| 2005                    | 1.2   | 1.4   | 1.7   | 2.3   | 3.0   | 3.9   | 5.2   | 6.2  | 6.4  | 7.0  | 7.3  | 7.3  |
| 2006                    | 7.7   | 6.9   | 6.2   | 6.0   | 6.2   | 5.4   | 4.2   | 3.3  | 2.9  | 2.4  | 3.1  | 4.2  |
| 2007                    | 4.4   | 4.5   | 4.8   | 5.5   | 5.7   | 5.9   | 5.3   | 5.6  | 5.2  | 5.3  | 4.7  | 3.4  |
| 2008                    | 2.8   | 2.4   | 1.8   | 1.2   | 0.4   | -0.2  | -1.1  | -1.8 |      |      |      |      |

### 4. 不含趨勢同時指標 Trend-adjusted index

| 年<br>月<br>MONTH<br>YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982                    | 105.8 | 104.2 | 102.5 | 100.3 | 99.4  | 97.9  | 97.1  | 96.9  | 96.9  | 98.0  | 98.0  | 99.3  |
| 1983                    | 98.6  | 98.9  | 98.4  | 99.8  | 99.3  | 100.9 | 102.1 | 102.7 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 104.4 |
| 1984                    | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.5 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 104.2 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 101.9 | 100.6 | 99.2  | 100.0 |
| 1985                    | 98.9  | 98.3  | 97.7  | 96.9  | 94.2  | 93.4  | 92.6  | 91.9  | 91.4  | 92.0  | 93.1  | 94.8  |
| 1986                    | 96.2  | 97.0  | 97.4  | 98.1  | 98.7  | 98.6  | 99.2  | 100.2 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 102.2 | 103.2 |
| 1987                    | 104.1 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 102.0 |
| 1988                    | 101.8 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 102.2 |
| 1989                    | 102.8 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.0 | 102.8 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 100.2 | 99.3  | 98.5  |
| 1990                    | 98.7  | 98.6  | 98.1  | 98.0  | 97.8  | 97.0  | 97.3  | 97.9  | 98.0  | 98.0  | 98.6  | 98.0  |
| 1991                    | 97.5  | 97.5  | 97.8  | 98.5  | 99.7  | 100.4 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 101.2 |
| 1992                    | 100.1 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 99.6  | 99.3  | 98.9  | 98.4  | 98.0  | 98.1  |
| 1993                    | 98.7  | 98.3  | 98.6  | 98.4  | 98.7  | 98.6  | 98.8  | 99.1  | 99.1  | 98.5  | 98.1  | 98.3  |
| 1994                    | 98.5  | 99.0  | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 99.6  | 100.2 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 103.2 |
| 1995                    | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 103.6 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 101.5 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 99.7  | 99.5  | 99.2  |
| 1996                    | 99.3  | 99.2  | 98.9  | 98.2  | 98.6  | 98.2  | 98.2  | 98.8  | 98.8  | 99.4  | 100.2 | 100.2 |
| 1997                    | 100.0 | 99.8  | 99.6  | 99.3  | 99.2  | 98.8  | 98.6  | 98.6  | 99.1  | 99.5  | 99.0  | 99.8  |
| 1998                    | 98.5  | 97.8  | 97.2  | 97.9  | 96.5  | 96.4  | 97.0  | 96.9  | 97.1  | 97.4  | 97.0  | 96.5  |
| 1999                    | 97.3  | 98.3  | 99.3  | 99.4  | 100.6 | 101.0 | 100.4 | 99.9  | 100.3 | 100.4 | 101.3 | 103.1 |
| 2000                    | 104.2 | 105.1 | 106.4 | 107.2 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 107.7 | 106.8 | 105.2 | 103.8 |
| 2001                    | 102.1 | 101.2 | 99.5  | 98.4  | 96.9  | 95.6  | 94.8  | 94.6  | 94.5  | 94.2  | 94.6  | 95.0  |
| 2002                    | 95.7  | 97.0  | 98.8  | 99.7  | 100.0 | 100.1 | 99.6  | 98.7  | 98.6  | 98.3  | 97.8  | 98.0  |
| 2003                    | 97.9  | 97.4  | 96.9  | 96.4  | 96.3  | 97.2  | 98.2  | 99.3  | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 102.2 |
| 2004                    | 102.3 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.4 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 99.8  | 99.8  | 99.5  | 99.2  |
| 2005                    | 99.0  | 99.4  | 99.5  | 100.0 | 99.8  | 99.6  | 99.8  | 99.8  | 100.2 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.8 |
| 2006                    | 102.0 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.5  | 99.3  | 98.7  | 98.7  |
| 2007                    | 98.7  | 98.6  | 99.1  | 99.3  | 99.9  | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 101.2 |
| 2008                    | 100.9 | 101.2 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 99.6  | 98.7  | 97.4  | 96.1  |       |       |       |       |

註：因配合 OECD 指標編製方法及季節調整之故，領先及同時指標綜合指數較上月發布數值均有所修正，惟變動方向大致相同。

Note : Most Composite Indexes are revised along with their series of seasonal adjusted and the OECD's methodology.

## 二、歷年景氣對策信號

### Monitoring Indicators

#### 1. 景氣對策信號綜合分數

#### Total Scores of Monitoring Indicators

| 月<br>年<br>MONTH<br>YEAR | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7   | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1968                    | 37 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 44  | 45 | 42 | 38 | 37 | 32 |
| 1969                    | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 34  | 35 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 |
| 1970                    | 36 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 36  | 36 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| 1971                    | 34 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 34 | 34  | 34 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 40 |
| 1972                    | 39 | 38 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37  | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 43 |
| 1973                    | 44 | 45 | 44 | 46 | 47 | 50 | 52  | 52 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 54 |
| 1974                    | 55 | 50 | 45 | 36 | 32 | 28 | 27  | 24 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 19 |
| 1975                    | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 31  | 36 | 38 | 40 | 46 | 44 |
| 1976                    | 41 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 33 | 35 | 35  | 32 | 34 | 28 | 29 | 24 |
| 1977                    | 17 | 20 | 20 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 31  | 29 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 35 |
| 1978                    | 43 | 33 | 45 | 45 | 51 | 49 | 53  | 53 | 53 | 47 | 50 | 44 |
| 1979                    | 38 | 49 | 43 | 37 | 32 | 36 | 30  | 28 | 32 | 31 | 26 | 26 |
| 1980                    | 38 | 35 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 26 | 33  | 29 | 28 | 32 | 31 | 30 |
| 1981                    | 30 | 24 | 29 | 31 | 27 | 25 | 25  | 24 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 21 |
| 1982                    | 19 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 17  | 19 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 17 |
| 1983                    | 16 | 19 | 18 | 29 | 31 | 38 | 37  | 39 | 38 | 36 | 42 | 35 |
| 1984                    | 42 | 39 | 37 | 34 | 37 | 30 | 30  | 27 | 25 | 28 | 21 | 21 |
| 1985                    | 16 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12  | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 22 |
| 1986                    | 21 | 19 | 33 | 28 | 29 | 37 | 34  | 39 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 37 |
| 1987                    | 36 | 40 | 32 | 41 | 39 | 38 | 34  | 36 | 37 | 31 | 35 | 32 |
| 1988                    | 29 | 33 | 28 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 30  | 31 | 28 | 29 | 33 | 32 |
| 1989                    | 36 | 34 | 40 | 39 | 34 | 30 | 32  | 27 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 25 |
| 1990                    | 23 | 27 | 21 | 20 | 17 | 14 | 17  | 17 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 15 |
| 1991                    | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 29  | 27 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 28 |
| 1992                    | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 25  | 25 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 24 |
| 1993                    | 19 | 23 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 21  | 22 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 27 |
| 1994                    | 32 | 29 | 26 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 30  | 33 | 34 | 36 | 39 | 31 |
| 1995                    | 30 | 34 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 25 | 23  | 21 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 16 |
| 1996                    | 18 | 18 | 13 | 21 | 15 | 17 | 19  | 20 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 28 |
| 1997                    | 26 | 24 | 31 | 24 | 24 | 28 | 30  | 26 | 31 | 26 | 28 | 29 |
| 1998                    | 23 | 27 | 25 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 16  | 22 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 14 |
| 1999                    | 18 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 24  | 23 | 19 | 26 | 26 | 28 |
| 2000                    | 32 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 26  | 28 | 28 | 23 | 17 | 16 |
| 2001                    | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9  | 9  | 9  | 9   | 11 | 9  | 9  | 10 | 15 |
| 2002                    | 15 | 15 | 20 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 29  | 24 | 29 | 23 | 26 | 24 |
| 2003                    | 20 | 22 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 24  | 26 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 34 |
| 2004                    | 35 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 36 | 35  | 33 | 32 | 29 | 28 | 26 |
| 2005                    | 23 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 19  | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 27 |
| 2006                    | 28 | 28 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 21  | 22 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 16 |
| 2007                    | 18 | 19 | 23 | 18 | 20 | 25 | 30  | 30 | 32 | 28 | 28 | 29 |
| 2008                    | 29 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 20 | 16r | 19 |    |    |    |    |

註：燈號首次發布及歷次修訂時間：

1977年首次發布，回溯至1968年（12項構成項目）

第一次 1978年1月起適用（12項構成項目）

第四次 1995年1月起適用（9項構成項目）

第二次 1984年1月起適用（9項構成項目）

第五次 2001年1月起適用（9項構成項目）

第三次 1989年1月起適用（9項構成項目）

第六次 2007年7月起適用（9項構成項目）

Note: The monitoring indicator system was first published in 1977 with a total of 12 indicators. The series was backtracked to 1968 at the same time. The system has been revised six times: in January 1978 (12 indicators), January 1984 (9 indicators), January 1989 (9 indicators), January 1995 (9 indicators), January 2001 (9 indicators), and July 2007 (9 indicators).

## 2. 民國 70 年以來景氣對策信號 Monitoring Indicators since 1981

| 月 MONTH<br>年 YEAR | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| 1984              | ● | ● | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1985              | △ | ○ | △ | △ | △ | △ | △ | △ | △ | △  | △  | ○  |
| 1986              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1987              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1988              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1989              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1990              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | △ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | △  |
| 1991              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1992              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1993              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1994              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1995              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1996              | ○ | ○ | △ | ○ | △ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1997              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 1998              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | △  |
| 1999              | ○ | ○ | △ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 2000              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | △  |
| 2001              | △ | △ | △ | △ | △ | △ | △ | △ | △ | △  | △  | △  |
| 2002              | △ | △ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 2003              | ○ | ○ | ○ | △ | △ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 2004              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 2005              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 2006              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | △  |
| 2007              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |
| 2008              | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○ | ○  | ○  | ○  |

### 三、歷年各構成項目原始數值 (除 SEMI 半導體接單出貨比外，均未經季節調整)

**Original Data for Components Series**  
**(unseasonal adjustment except SEMI book-to-bill ratio)**

| 月 MONTH<br>年 YEAR | 外銷訂單指數 Index of Export Orders |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 2006=100 |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
|                   | 1                             | 2    | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12       |
| 1984              | 11.6                          | 10.2 | 12.4  | 12.3  | 12.6  | 12.1  | 12.1  | 12.0  | 11.0  | 11.3  | 11.1  | 10.7     |
| 1985              | 11.4                          | 10.0 | 12.5  | 11.6  | 12.2  | 11.3  | 11.5  | 11.8  | 11.2  | 12.3  | 11.9  | 12.6     |
| 1986              | 14.0                          | 11.1 | 14.6  | 14.3  | 15.4  | 14.7  | 15.5  | 15.7  | 14.9  | 16.9  | 16.6  | 16.6     |
| 1987              | 16.0                          | 15.8 | 17.9  | 19.1  | 18.2  | 18.6  | 18.3  | 17.5  | 18.2  | 17.9  | 17.9  | 18.2     |
| 1988              | 17.5                          | 16.1 | 19.2  | 19.5  | 19.0  | 18.7  | 18.5  | 18.4  | 18.0  | 19.4  | 18.9  | 19.8     |
| 1989              | 19.5                          | 16.7 | 22.3  | 20.6  | 20.2  | 19.9  | 19.6  | 18.4  | 19.0  | 17.9  | 19.2  | 18.3     |
| 1990              | 17.2                          | 17.7 | 20.8  | 20.5  | 21.0  | 19.5  | 20.3  | 19.6  | 19.5  | 20.8  | 20.7  | 19.4     |
| 1991              | 20.2                          | 18.7 | 22.3  | 21.7  | 22.7  | 22.1  | 22.0  | 22.2  | 22.0  | 22.0  | 22.3  | 22.1     |
| 1992              | 22.2                          | 18.9 | 23.5  | 24.9  | 23.9  | 23.3  | 23.4  | 22.8  | 23.2  | 24.5  | 24.2  | 23.9     |
| 1993              | 20.9                          | 23.7 | 26.2  | 24.5  | 25.5  | 23.9  | 24.4  | 24.9  | 24.0  | 25.6  | 25.1  | 25.9     |
| 1994              | 24.5                          | 22.2 | 27.2  | 27.0  | 26.8  | 26.7  | 26.6  | 26.3  | 28.6  | 28.5  | 28.8  | 30.0     |
| 1995              | 26.1                          | 24.8 | 32.0  | 29.5  | 31.6  | 28.6  | 30.6  | 32.0  | 31.4  | 31.5  | 33.5  | 32.1     |
| 1996              | 31.0                          | 28.4 | 32.1  | 32.5  | 32.7  | 32.0  | 32.2  | 33.3  | 34.4  | 33.8  | 33.0  | 33.3     |
| 1997              | 32.6                          | 28.7 | 34.7  | 34.9  | 34.8  | 34.5  | 35.0  | 34.2  | 36.6  | 37.2  | 34.9  | 36.1     |
| 1998              | 29.3                          | 33.6 | 36.1  | 35.9  | 36.7  | 37.7  | 37.4  | 38.2  | 39.8  | 39.8  | 37.5  | 38.5     |
| 1999              | 37.9                          | 33.7 | 41.5  | 41.7  | 41.0  | 41.5  | 42.9  | 42.8  | 41.6  | 45.1  | 44.3  | 42.7     |
| 2000              | 41.6                          | 37.5 | 48.0  | 46.9  | 50.6  | 52.5  | 48.9  | 51.7  | 54.1  | 52.1  | 51.1  | 48.6     |
| 2001              | 40.7                          | 42.4 | 49.9  | 46.6  | 46.9  | 45.9  | 44.8  | 47.5  | 43.6  | 50.2  | 50.1  | 49.0     |
| 2002              | 48.9                          | 43.8 | 54.3  | 55.1  | 56.0  | 52.5  | 53.3  | 55.2  | 54.4  | 57.2  | 57.2  | 55.6     |
| 2003              | 56.1                          | 47.8 | 57.2  | 58.1  | 59.2  | 59.9  | 62.7  | 62.2  | 66.3  | 69.9  | 65.6  | 67.6     |
| 2004              | 59.2                          | 63.2 | 72.0  | 74.5  | 71.5  | 73.6  | 76.5  | 74.0  | 79.4  | 81.8  | 79.0  | 79.5     |
| 2005              | 74.2                          | 64.8 | 83.1  | 83.5  | 78.9  | 83.7  | 82.0  | 90.2  | 97.0  | 101.2 | 102.1 | 102.3    |
| 2006              | 91.2                          | 83.6 | 102.6 | 100.5 | 98.1  | 99.3  | 95.6  | 103.1 | 104.4 | 108.0 | 107.8 | 104.8    |
| 2007              | 103.7                         | 87.9 | 111.7 | 108.4 | 107.7 | 111.9 | 116.2 | 118.4 | 119.4 | 123.7 | 121.9 | 119.0    |
| 2008              | 116.7                         | 99.2 | 119.7 | 118.4 | 115.8 | 113.7 | 113.3 | 118.9 |       |       |       |          |

| 月 MONTH<br>年 YEAR | 貨幣總計數 M1B Monetary Aggregates, M1B |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 單位:新台幣 10 億元 NT\$ bil. |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|
|                   | 1                                  | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12                     |
| 1982              | 466                                | 451   | 437   | 432   | 436   | 445   | 462   | 466   | 468   | 475   | 477   | 483                    |
| 1983              | 502                                | 545   | 519   | 519   | 528   | 538   | 558   | 553   | 561   | 562   | 563   | 575                    |
| 1984              | 615                                | 628   | 601   | 597   | 603   | 617   | 625   | 626   | 632   | 628   | 630   | 639                    |
| 1985              | 656                                | 706   | 672   | 655   | 651   | 652   | 667   | 666   | 674   | 686   | 696   | 711                    |
| 1986              | 752                                | 809   | 794   | 808   | 825   | 854   | 888   | 925   | 959   | 994   | 1,027 | 1,074                  |
| 1987              | 1,159                              | 1,185 | 1,189 | 1,225 | 1,255 | 1,282 | 1,316 | 1,325 | 1,358 | 1,409 | 1,456 | 1,520                  |
| 1988              | 1,549                              | 1,604 | 1,581 | 1,599 | 1,649 | 1,695 | 1,720 | 1,727 | 1,768 | 1,780 | 1,845 | 1,886                  |
| 1989              | 1,963                              | 2,032 | 2,035 | 2,016 | 1,855 | 1,817 | 1,845 | 1,867 | 1,894 | 1,907 | 1,917 | 1,980                  |
| 1990              | 2,118                              | 2,102 | 1,966 | 1,862 | 1,844 | 1,845 | 1,809 | 1,772 | 1,757 | 1,752 | 1,800 | 1,854                  |
| 1991              | 1,914                              | 2,045 | 1,965 | 1,953 | 1,945 | 1,974 | 2,006 | 1,971 | 1,967 | 1,987 | 2,005 | 2,067                  |
| 1992              | 2,213                              | 2,313 | 2,259 | 2,285 | 2,292 | 2,319 | 2,353 | 2,294 | 2,280 | 2,267 | 2,278 | 2,322                  |
| 1993              | 2,484                              | 2,435 | 2,449 | 2,445 | 2,417 | 2,449 | 2,480 | 2,454 | 2,453 | 2,484 | 2,532 | 2,649                  |
| 1994              | 2,814                              | 2,932 | 2,805 | 2,786 | 2,817 | 2,877 | 2,969 | 2,943 | 2,935 | 2,944 | 2,934 | 3,014                  |
| 1995              | 3,155                              | 3,163 | 3,067 | 3,017 | 2,969 | 2,987 | 3,035 | 3,025 | 3,004 | 2,992 | 2,976 | 3,036                  |
| 1996              | 3,076                              | 3,202 | 3,130 | 3,130 | 3,097 | 3,152 | 3,209 | 3,158 | 3,145 | 3,156 | 3,189 | 3,286                  |
| 1997              | 3,423                              | 3,614 | 3,582 | 3,576 | 3,546 | 3,607 | 3,716 | 3,696 | 3,622 | 3,525 | 3,607 | 3,660                  |
| 1998              | 3,817                              | 3,848 | 3,757 | 3,681 | 3,619 | 3,637 | 3,680 | 3,599 | 3,585 | 3,598 | 3,677 | 3,765                  |
| 1999              | 3,804                              | 3,965 | 3,908 | 3,954 | 3,953 | 4,049 | 4,151 | 4,099 | 4,141 | 4,151 | 4,160 | 4,295                  |
| 2000              | 4,533                              | 4,721 | 4,685 | 4,693 | 4,527 | 4,483 | 4,455 | 4,424 | 4,379 | 4,272 | 4,295 | 4,311                  |
| 2001              | 4,536                              | 4,525 | 4,427 | 4,372 | 4,293 | 4,294 | 4,334 | 4,360 | 4,392 | 4,414 | 4,510 | 4,773                  |
| 2002              | 5,033                              | 5,242 | 5,205 | 5,215 | 5,186 | 5,169 | 5,202 | 5,192 | 5,190 | 5,155 | 5,196 | 5,301                  |
| 2003              | 5,515                              | 5,603 | 5,506 | 5,530 | 5,554 | 5,642 | 5,782 | 5,902 | 6,028 | 6,136 | 6,188 | 6,261                  |
| 2004              | 6,648                              | 6,747 | 6,813 | 6,879 | 6,861 | 6,782 | 6,880 | 6,967 | 7,041 | 7,039 | 7,048 | 7,159                  |
| 2005              | 7,249                              | 7,425 | 7,375 | 7,299 | 7,267 | 7,267 | 7,408 | 7,495 | 7,485 | 7,418 | 7,432 | 7,629                  |
| 2006              | 7,858                              | 7,840 | 7,690 | 7,697 | 7,782 | 7,646 | 7,640 | 7,703 | 7,838 | 7,855 | 7,864 | 8,038                  |
| 2007              | 8,207                              | 8,415 | 8,322 | 8,333 | 8,299 | 8,222 | 8,338 | 8,366 | 8,338 | 8,300 | 8,205 | 8,125                  |
| 2008              | 8,183                              | 8,261 | 8,202 | 8,195 | 8,205 | 7,972 | 7,857 | 7,921 |       |       |       |                        |

## 股價指數 Stock Prices Index

1966=100

| 月 MONTH<br>年 YEAR | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12    |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1982              | 537    | 528    | 497    | 482   | 474   | 459   | 458   | 437   | 465    | 472    | 473    | 444   |
| 1983              | 448    | 465    | 559    | 675   | 678   | 695   | 744   | 709   | 729    | 710    | 712    | 727   |
| 1984              | 793    | 864    | 882    | 900   | 932   | 900   | 890   | 908   | 878    | 858    | 817    | 847   |
| 1985              | 823    | 786    | 793    | 757   | 734   | 710   | 670   | 657   | 700    | 739    | 771    | 808   |
| 1986              | 856    | 923    | 961    | 910   | 915   | 972   | 977   | 892   | 922    | 985    | 1,010  | 1,012 |
| 1987              | 1,114  | 1,216  | 1,312  | 1,600 | 1,814 | 1,736 | 1,858 | 2,452 | 3,567  | 3,590  | 2,714  | 2,648 |
| 1988              | 2,611  | 3,207  | 3,346  | 3,768 | 4,442 | 4,951 | 5,422 | 7,352 | 8,039  | 6,581  | 6,852  | 5,857 |
| 1989              | 5,717  | 6,680  | 7,318  | 7,785 | 8,795 | 9,497 | 8,620 | 9,732 | 10,403 | 10,067 | 10,121 | 8,658 |
| 1990              | 10,678 | 11,983 | 11,223 | 9,742 | 7,848 | 6,157 | 5,038 | 4,120 | 3,238  | 2,912  | 3,966  | 4,400 |
| 1991              | 3,938  | 4,643  | 4,781  | 5,606 | 5,993 | 5,870 | 5,260 | 4,780 | 4,669  | 4,541  | 4,449  | 4,439 |
| 1992              | 5,023  | 5,031  | 4,908  | 4,529 | 4,477 | 4,588 | 4,235 | 3,918 | 3,633  | 3,666  | 3,616  | 3,634 |
| 1993              | 3,274  | 3,845  | 4,598  | 4,655 | 4,450 | 4,196 | 3,991 | 4,033 | 3,862  | 3,971  | 4,252  | 5,089 |
| 1994              | 6,058  | 5,911  | 5,375  | 5,638 | 5,922 | 6,001 | 6,406 | 6,804 | 6,974  | 6,701  | 6,373  | 6,844 |
| 1995              | 6,586  | 6,547  | 6,485  | 6,189 | 5,710 | 5,510 | 5,343 | 4,795 | 5,019  | 5,042  | 4,702  | 4,989 |
| 1996              | 4,943  | 4,790  | 4,897  | 5,846 | 5,986 | 6,264 | 6,205 | 6,235 | 6,429  | 6,526  | 6,691  | 6,882 |
| 1997              | 7,135  | 7,642  | 8,166  | 8,506 | 8,147 | 8,605 | 9,553 | 9,890 | 9,112  | 7,983  | 7,732  | 8,148 |
| 1998              | 7,850  | 8,808  | 8,976  | 8,785 | 8,226 | 7,540 | 7,874 | 7,218 | 6,832  | 6,886  | 7,109  | 6,832 |
| 1999              | 6,256  | 5,920  | 6,677  | 7,390 | 7,505 | 8,055 | 7,916 | 7,656 | 7,977  | 7,697  | 7,670  | 7,919 |
| 2000              | 9,229  | 9,891  | 9,338  | 9,369 | 8,672 | 8,753 | 8,213 | 7,943 | 7,069  | 5,837  | 5,525  | 5,072 |
| 2001              | 5,440  | 5,876  | 5,703  | 5,491 | 5,157 | 5,049 | 4,452 | 4,495 | 3,949  | 3,782  | 4,318  | 5,264 |
| 2002              | 5,737  | 5,748  | 6,058  | 6,259 | 5,709 | 5,429 | 5,146 | 4,842 | 4,462  | 4,272  | 4,676  | 4,621 |
| 2003              | 4,890  | 4,586  | 4,449  | 4,450 | 4,319 | 4,870 | 5,287 | 5,447 | 5,680  | 5,940  | 5,952  | 5,853 |
| 2004              | 6,236  | 6,514  | 6,658  | 6,666 | 5,912 | 5,758 | 5,554 | 5,498 | 5,866  | 5,885  | 5,885  | 5,967 |
| 2005              | 5,918  | 6,101  | 6,104  | 5,876 | 5,930 | 6,221 | 6,335 | 6,244 | 6,067  | 5,880  | 6,025  | 6,377 |
| 2006              | 6,609  | 6,614  | 6,501  | 6,941 | 7,123 | 6,548 | 6,504 | 6,552 | 6,782  | 7,029  | 7,267  | 7,630 |
| 2007              | 7,815  | 7,818  | 7,689  | 7,992 | 8,087 | 8,580 | 9,358 | 8,757 | 9,069  | 9,605  | 8,800  | 8,309 |
| 2008              | 7,923  | 7,999  | 8,440  | 8,878 | 8,910 | 8,180 | 7,128 | 7,071 |        |        |        |       |

## 製造業存貨量指數 Index of producer's Inventory

2006=100

| 月 MONTH<br>年 YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982              | 37.3  | 38.7  | 38.3  | 37.7  | 37.8  | 36.6  | 37.2  | 36.6  | 35.8  | 36.2  | 34.7  | 41.2  |
| 1983              | 42.6  | 43.0  | 41.8  | 39.9  | 38.3  | 37.6  | 39.1  | 39.4  | 39.3  | 41.3  | 41.5  | 43.6  |
| 1984              | 44.1  | 46.3  | 46.6  | 45.6  | 47.8  | 46.0  | 46.4  | 48.1  | 47.5  | 47.8  | 47.9  | 47.6  |
| 1985              | 50.2  | 50.9  | 51.1  | 51.0  | 51.1  | 50.6  | 51.5  | 50.8  | 49.6  | 50.6  | 48.8  | 47.9  |
| 1986              | 47.9  | 48.6  | 46.7  | 47.5  | 47.7  | 46.0  | 46.3  | 46.0  | 45.9  | 46.2  | 47.9  | 47.2  |
| 1987              | 47.4  | 48.6  | 49.5  | 49.5  | 49.6  | 49.3  | 50.1  | 50.0  | 49.2  | 49.8  | 51.0  | 51.4  |
| 1988              | 59.0  | 60.0  | 61.3  | 60.4  | 59.1  | 57.3  | 57.4  | 57.2  | 57.0  | 59.2  | 55.0  | 55.8  |
| 1989              | 57.4  | 57.6  | 58.0  | 57.4  | 58.5  | 57.4  | 57.4  | 57.4  | 58.3  | 58.3  | 59.2  | 59.2  |
| 1990              | 61.3  | 61.9  | 62.2  | 63.2  | 62.6  | 61.1  | 61.3  | 59.8  | 59.5  | 60.3  | 60.2  | 60.9  |
| 1991              | 59.0  | 61.6  | 62.3  | 60.8  | 60.4  | 60.0  | 59.4  | 59.1  | 60.9  | 63.3  | 63.6  | 65.4  |
| 1992              | 63.9  | 65.5  | 65.8  | 65.3  | 66.7  | 66.4  | 65.5  | 67.0  | 67.6  | 68.4  | 68.4  | 69.9  |
| 1993              | 71.2  | 71.3  | 70.2  | 68.6  | 68.8  | 68.5  | 67.4  | 67.0  | 68.2  | 67.9  | 68.7  | 69.9  |
| 1994              | 70.8  | 71.2  | 71.2  | 69.2  | 68.7  | 68.1  | 67.8  | 68.5  | 67.4  | 68.8  | 70.4  | 71.6  |
| 1995              | 71.2  | 71.3  | 70.3  | 70.0  | 72.0  | 73.2  | 75.5  | 77.3  | 76.9  | 75.9  | 76.1  | 78.1  |
| 1996              | 80.6  | 81.5  | 80.5  | 79.4  | 80.6  | 79.5  | 80.6  | 79.0  | 78.4  | 78.2  | 77.6  | 79.2  |
| 1997              | 78.9  | 79.3  | 79.2  | 78.3  | 79.2  | 80.4  | 80.7  | 81.3  | 81.4  | 82.6  | 84.3  | 87.8  |
| 1998              | 86.1  | 87.5  | 87.6  | 88.4  | 90.7  | 90.8  | 88.9  | 87.7  | 88.8  | 89.1  | 91.5  | 92.7  |
| 1999              | 89.8  | 88.5  | 86.7  | 85.0  | 85.8  | 85.6  | 86.5  | 86.3  | 84.1  | 83.2  | 85.5  | 88.3  |
| 2000              | 89.2  | 88.4  | 86.8  | 88.4  | 89.8  | 89.8  | 90.0  | 90.6  | 89.9  | 93.0  | 95.3  | 100.3 |
| 2001              | 98.2  | 98.7  | 97.2  | 96.7  | 96.6  | 96.6  | 96.8  | 95.0  | 94.8  | 94.8  | 94.6  | 95.7  |
| 2002              | 90.8  | 90.3  | 86.8  | 85.3  | 86.7  | 87.1  | 88.7  | 89.0  | 89.3  | 88.8  | 89.3  | 88.4  |
| 2003              | 87.6  | 87.9  | 88.7  | 90.4  | 92.6  | 91.4  | 90.4  | 90.0  | 88.6  | 87.1  | 88.2  | 91.1  |
| 2004              | 88.8  | 90.3  | 91.7  | 89.8  | 91.8  | 92.6  | 91.3  | 90.8  | 93.0  | 95.0  | 99.4  | 104.8 |
| 2005              | 101.9 | 102.9 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 102.9 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 98.6  | 97.4  | 99.8  | 100.5 | 102.0 |
| 2006              | 98.0  | 99.8  | 99.2  | 99.5  | 101.3 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 98.9  | 100.0 | 100.9 | 100.3 | 101.0 |
| 2007              | 99.4  | 100.4 | 98.8  | 99.3  | 100.0 | 102.5 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 102.2 | 103.5 |
| 2008              | 103.5 | 104.3 | 103.7 | 104.7 | 107.0 | 107.6 | 112.2 | 113.3 | p     | 100.9 | 100.3 | 101.0 |

註：p 表推估值，以下同。

工業及服務業加班工時 Average Monthly Overtime in Industry and Services 單位:小時 hr.

| 月 MONTH<br>年 YEAR | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 12   |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1982              | 9.9  | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.9  | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 |
| 1983              | 9.8  | 8.6  | 10.9 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 11.3 |
| 1984              | 12.5 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.1 |
| 1985              | 10.5 | 8.2  | 9.6  | 10.0 | 9.9  | 9.9  | 9.2  | 8.7  | 9.2  | 9.8  | 9.6  | 10.2 |
| 1986              | 11.8 | 9.5  | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.5 |
| 1987              | 12.0 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| 1988              | 11.4 | 8.8  | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| 1989              | 10.3 | 8.2  | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.9  | 9.9  | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.8  | 10.4 | 9.8  | 9.7  |
| 1990              | 9.0  | 8.3  | 9.8  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 9.4  | 9.9  | 9.4  | 9.7  | 10.4 | 9.7  | 10.0 |
| 1991              | 9.6  | 8.0  | 9.2  | 10.0 | 9.7  | 9.8  | 9.7  | 9.4  | 9.6  | 10.1 | 9.6  | 9.9  |
| 1992              | 9.5  | 7.9  | 9.4  | 9.7  | 9.7  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 9.7  | 9.5  | 9.5  |
| 1993              | 8.4  | 8.3  | 8.8  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 9.3  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 9.9  | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| 1994              | 10.0 | 8.2  | 9.7  | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| 1995              | 10.7 | 9.1  | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.7  | 9.2  | 8.8  | 9.1  | 10.0 | 9.5  | 9.5  |
| 1996              | 9.4  | 7.8  | 9.1  | 9.6  | 9.4  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.6  | 9.8  | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| 1997              | 10.3 | 8.8  | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.8  | 9.7  | 9.8  | 10.1 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| 1998              | 10.1 | 9.3  | 9.5  | 9.8  | 9.9  | 8.9  | 8.3  | 8.6  | 8.8  | 9.8  | 9.6  | 9.6  |
| 1999              | 9.6  | 8.1  | 9.6  | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.8  | 9.2  | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| 2000              | 10.3 | 8.9  | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.9  | 9.7  | 9.9  | 9.8  | 9.6  | 9.2  |
| 2001              | 8.8  | 9.0  | 9.2  | 9.6  | 9.0  | 8.7  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 8.9  | 8.1  | 8.3  |
| 2002              | 8.5  | 7.8  | 9.2  | 9.7  | 9.6  | 9.1  | 8.7  | 8.4  | 8.6  | 9.4  | 9.1  | 9.3  |
| 2003              | 9.0  | 8.5  | 9.3  | 9.1  | 9.0  | 8.7  | 8.6  | 8.9  | 9.3  | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.3 |
| 2004              | 9.5  | 9.7  | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.8  | 9.4  | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| 2005              | 10.1 | 8.8  | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.9  | 9.6  | 9.0  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.7  | 9.4  | 9.6  |
| 2006              | 8.8  | 8.9  | 9.3  | 9.5  | 9.4  | 9.2  | 9.0  | 8.9  | 8.9  | 9.3  | 9.0  | 9.1  |
| 2007              | 9.1  | 7.7  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 9.3  | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.0  | 9.3  | 9.9  | 9.4  | 9.4  |
| 2008              | 9.2  | 8.1  | 9.5  | 9.3  | 9.3  | 8.8  | 9.0r | 8.8p |      |      |      |      |

核發建照面積 Building Permits

單位:千平方公尺 thous.m<sup>2</sup>

| 月 MONTH<br>年 YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7      | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982              | 997   | 778   | 1,215 | 1,153 | 1,505 | 1,921 | 1,390  | 1,084 | 1,214 | 902   | 966   | 1,343 |
| 1983              | 1,025 | 1,031 | 921   | 1,213 | 1,187 | 1,177 | 1,116  | 1,306 | 1,175 | 1,152 | 1,176 | 948   |
| 1984              | 940   | 525   | 1,131 | 1,086 | 1,271 | 1,026 | 1,049  | 1,112 | 1,287 | 1,221 | 1,840 | 1,275 |
| 1985              | 1,219 | 914   | 1,174 | 1,124 | 1,243 | 1,038 | 1,207  | 1,235 | 1,017 | 1,350 | 1,003 | 1,364 |
| 1986              | 1,123 | 823   | 1,123 | 1,238 | 1,247 | 1,402 | 1,355  | 1,287 | 1,289 | 1,236 | 2,160 | 1,666 |
| 1987              | 1,768 | 1,056 | 1,535 | 1,917 | 1,507 | 1,666 | 1,678  | 1,661 | 1,510 | 1,689 | 1,324 | 1,867 |
| 1988              | 1,721 | 1,194 | 1,300 | 1,469 | 1,643 | 1,582 | 1,570  | 1,745 | 1,403 | 1,320 | 1,870 | 1,870 |
| 1989              | 1,858 | 1,089 | 1,412 | 1,315 | 1,441 | 1,773 | 1,525  | 1,933 | 1,717 | 1,714 | 1,841 | 1,858 |
| 1990              | 1,475 | 1,312 | 1,840 | 1,404 | 1,755 | 2,096 | 1,492  | 1,711 | 1,194 | 1,313 | 2,069 | 1,546 |
| 1991              | 1,564 | 1,016 | 1,032 | 1,969 | 1,796 | 2,322 | 3,013  | 2,186 | 2,797 | 2,623 | 2,840 | 2,855 |
| 1992              | 3,122 | 2,260 | 3,151 | 4,185 | 3,440 | 4,322 | 4,786  | 3,418 | 2,686 | 3,706 | 3,355 | 2,828 |
| 1993              | 3,022 | 2,779 | 3,118 | 4,286 | 3,736 | 3,679 | 3,662  | 3,722 | 3,815 | 3,237 | 3,215 | 3,042 |
| 1994              | 3,129 | 1,970 | 3,320 | 2,690 | 2,457 | 3,434 | 2,970  | 2,954 | 3,029 | 3,362 | 3,308 | 2,700 |
| 1995              | 2,622 | 1,659 | 2,437 | 1,947 | 2,257 | 2,687 | 2,265  | 2,606 | 2,075 | 1,735 | 1,510 | 1,437 |
| 1996              | 1,295 | 1,131 | 1,341 | 1,242 | 1,594 | 1,702 | 1,958  | 1,904 | 1,711 | 1,927 | 1,620 | 1,988 |
| 1997              | 1,699 | 1,725 | 2,233 | 1,951 | 2,166 | 2,068 | 2,320  | 1,864 | 2,276 | 2,022 | 1,768 | 1,719 |
| 1998              | 1,542 | 944   | 1,546 | 1,656 | 1,283 | 1,188 | 1,322  | 1,111 | 1,608 | 1,396 | 1,251 | 1,358 |
| 1999              | 2,872 | 1,728 | 2,993 | 2,211 | 2,808 | 2,631 | 2,581  | 2,683 | 2,190 | 1,923 | 2,890 | 2,479 |
| 2000              | 2,640 | 2,339 | 3,212 | 2,574 | 2,644 | 2,147 | 1,960  | 1,833 | 1,368 | 1,371 | 1,429 | 2,254 |
| 2001              | 1,250 | 1,001 | 1,312 | 1,358 | 1,473 | 1,099 | 958    | 982   | 730   | 1,063 | 1,013 | 1,238 |
| 2002              | 1,186 | 776   | 1,060 | 1,245 | 1,485 | 1,106 | 1,681  | 1,153 | 1,269 | 1,845 | 1,367 | 1,563 |
| 2003              | 1,530 | 726   | 1,551 | 1,453 | 1,588 | 1,695 | 2,241  | 1,792 | 1,871 | 2,122 | 2,092 | 2,739 |
| 2004              | 2,582 | 2,014 | 2,958 | 2,746 | 2,855 | 2,805 | 3,649  | 2,692 | 2,836 | 2,874 | 3,033 | 3,693 |
| 2005              | 2,863 | 1,922 | 3,174 | 2,521 | 3,018 | 3,139 | 2,989  | 2,747 | 3,082 | 2,494 | 3,258 | 2,993 |
| 2006              | 3,225 | 1,758 | 3,042 | 2,492 | 2,720 | 3,380 | 3,710  | 2,125 | 2,426 | 2,117 | 2,638 | 2,540 |
| 2007              | 2,610 | 1,983 | 2,370 | 2,176 | 2,869 | 2,433 | 2,766  | 2,380 | 1,852 | 2,570 | 2,920 | 3,274 |
| 2008              | 2,799 | 1,442 | 1,885 | 2,125 | 2,201 | 2,218 | 1,742r | 1,860 |       |       |       |       |

註：僅包含住宿類住宅、商業類、辦公、服務類、工業倉儲類 4 項建造執照統計資料。

### 工業生產指數 Industrial Production Index

2006=100

| 月<br>年<br>MONTH<br>YEAR | 1     | 2    | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7      | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982                    | 24.0  | 25.5 | 28.3  | 27.2  | 27.8  | 27.2  | 27.8   | 26.8  | 27.4  | 26.9  | 26.5  | 30.1  |
| 1983                    | 28.9  | 23.2 | 29.6  | 29.4  | 30.8  | 31.4  | 32.2   | 32.3  | 31.6  | 31.5  | 31.8  | 33.8  |
| 1984                    | 35.1  | 27.7 | 34.6  | 33.7  | 36.0  | 34.9  | 36.4   | 36.0  | 32.9  | 33.3  | 33.8  | 35.5  |
| 1985                    | 36.2  | 29.3 | 35.1  | 35.4  | 36.4  | 34.8  | 36.1   | 35.2  | 33.8  | 35.2  | 34.8  | 38.7  |
| 1986                    | 39.2  | 29.9 | 42.1  | 38.2  | 40.0  | 39.2  | 41.1   | 41.1  | 39.9  | 42.6  | 41.4  | 45.1  |
| 1987                    | 41.7  | 38.3 | 44.5  | 45.0  | 45.2  | 44.8  | 46.0   | 45.7  | 43.8  | 44.6  | 43.7  | 47.6  |
| 1988                    | 46.3  | 39.0 | 45.8  | 45.4  | 46.0  | 46.3  | 47.3   | 47.7  | 46.1  | 46.2  | 46.9  | 50.4  |
| 1989                    | 48.4  | 37.8 | 50.3  | 48.5  | 49.9  | 49.2  | 48.7   | 50.5  | 47.0  | 46.7  | 48.2  | 49.0  |
| 1990                    | 42.6  | 42.9 | 49.8  | 47.3  | 48.4  | 48.0  | 48.8   | 49.5  | 47.7  | 47.9  | 49.5  | 50.5  |
| 1991                    | 49.1  | 39.7 | 49.9  | 48.9  | 52.0  | 50.7  | 52.6   | 53.7  | 52.8  | 54.6  | 54.8  | 56.5  |
| 1992                    | 54.6  | 42.3 | 54.2  | 53.8  | 55.2  | 53.7  | 55.5   | 55.0  | 52.3  | 54.6  | 53.4  | 57.9  |
| 1993                    | 46.3  | 51.5 | 56.8  | 55.2  | 56.5  | 55.4  | 58.2   | 57.3  | 56.7  | 56.2  | 55.7  | 61.6  |
| 1994                    | 56.3  | 46.3 | 60.2  | 59.2  | 59.9  | 61.1  | 60.3   | 59.4  | 59.6  | 60.9  | 63.3  | 65.0  |
| 1995                    | 60.9  | 51.6 | 65.9  | 61.1  | 66.2  | 63.2  | 63.5   | 64.4  | 61.7  | 61.4  | 62.7  | 63.0  |
| 1996                    | 62.6  | 52.7 | 62.2  | 61.9  | 64.6  | 63.2  | 64.6   | 64.3  | 63.2  | 65.5  | 66.4  | 68.7  |
| 1997                    | 65.8  | 52.1 | 68.2  | 66.2  | 69.0  | 65.6  | 68.8   | 67.6  | 67.6  | 71.7  | 69.7  | 74.3  |
| 1998                    | 61.0  | 62.6 | 70.3  | 69.8  | 69.4  | 69.6  | 70.9   | 70.3  | 71.8  | 72.7  | 72.1  | 73.5  |
| 1999                    | 72.1  | 59.2 | 76.1  | 75.4  | 76.6  | 75.6  | 76.1   | 76.0  | 71.2  | 77.8  | 79.1  | 80.4  |
| 2000                    | 77.9  | 63.4 | 82.3  | 77.9  | 81.9  | 82.2  | 80.9   | 82.8  | 81.7  | 82.9  | 81.3  | 80.2  |
| 2001                    | 68.5  | 71.5 | 79.6  | 72.2  | 75.6  | 71.4  | 70.8   | 75.1  | 68.6  | 76.0  | 73.7  | 72.3  |
| 2002                    | 74.4  | 61.1 | 79.0  | 78.9  | 83.2  | 77.6  | 80.6   | 81.2  | 78.0  | 82.0  | 80.3  | 81.1  |
| 2003                    | 82.8  | 68.0 | 83.3  | 82.0  | 83.6  | 81.9  | 87.3   | 86.6  | 86.2  | 92.0  | 89.4  | 96.1  |
| 2004                    | 81.3  | 86.3 | 95.5  | 92.0  | 94.4  | 92.9  | 93.3   | 91.9  | 92.5  | 94.6  | 94.6  | 95.3  |
| 2005                    | 94.3  | 77.0 | 97.3  | 94.5  | 95.3  | 95.6  | 93.4   | 98.3  | 97.7  | 100.3 | 100.0 | 102.4 |
| 2006                    | 96.7  | 86.7 | 105.0 | 99.6  | 103.3 | 100.9 | 100.1  | 103.5 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 100.2 |
| 2007                    | 102.3 | 83.6 | 104.6 | 103.1 | 110.0 | 107.7 | 112.6  | 113.4 | 108.6 | 117.5 | 115.4 | 114.4 |
| 2008                    | 115.1 | 97.0 | 114.1 | 113.4 | 116.2 | 113.2 | 114.7r | 113.8 |       |       |       |       |

### SEMI 半導體接單出貨比 SEMI Book-to-Bill Ratio

| 月<br>年<br>MONTH<br>YEAR | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 12   |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1995                    | 1.32 | 1.41 | 1.30 | 1.23 | 1.11 | 1.18 | 1.08 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.15 |
| 1996                    | 1.28 | 1.36 | 1.15 | 1.00 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.78 | 0.90 | 1.01 |
| 1997                    | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 0.99 |
| 1998                    | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.74 | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.75 | 0.84 | 0.96 |
| 1999                    | 1.12 | 1.22 | 1.33 | 1.28 | 1.24 | 1.21 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.19 |
| 2000                    | 1.39 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.36 | 1.29 | 1.27 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.17 | 1.16 | 1.12 | 0.99 |
| 2001                    | 0.80 | 0.71 | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.64 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.77 |
| 2002                    | 0.81 | 0.90 | 1.05 | 1.22 | 1.27 | 1.26 | 1.22 | 1.02 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.94 |
| 2003                    | 0.94 | 0.98 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.90 | 0.92 | 0.96 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.23 |
| 2004                    | 1.19 | 1.15 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.99 | 0.94 |
| 2005                    | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.97 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.93 |
| 2006                    | 0.97 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.06 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 1.01 |
| 2007                    | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.91 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.85 |
| 2008                    | 0.89 | 0.92 | 0.87 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.83 |      |      |      |      |

電力(企業)總用電量 Electric Power Consumption

單位 : 10 億度 bil.KWH

| 月<br>YEAR | 1     | 2    | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-----------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982      | 2.22  | 1.93 | 2.10  | 2.29  | 2.29  | 2.65  | 2.42  | 2.53  | 2.58  | 2.40  | 2.53  | 2.18  |
| 1983      | 2.31  | 2.23 | 2.00  | 2.35  | 2.50  | 2.95  | 2.68  | 2.95  | 2.92  | 2.70  | 2.86  | 2.41  |
| 1984      | 2.54  | 2.32 | 2.46  | 2.72  | 2.69  | 3.11  | 3.05  | 3.20  | 3.03  | 3.03  | 2.98  | 2.59  |
| 1985      | 2.72  | 2.76 | 2.22  | 2.82  | 2.85  | 3.26  | 3.08  | 3.24  | 3.13  | 2.93  | 3.09  | 2.82  |
| 1986      | 2.89  | 2.74 | 2.64  | 3.25  | 3.26  | 3.56  | 4.16  | 3.43  | 3.51  | 3.43  | 3.57  | 3.41  |
| 1987      | 3.12  | 2.93 | 3.44  | 3.58  | 3.61  | 3.82  | 3.98  | 4.10  | 3.83  | 3.76  | 3.82  | 3.66  |
| 1988      | 3.46  | 3.31 | 3.31  | 3.78  | 4.11  | 4.08  | 4.32  | 4.47  | 4.11  | 3.93  | 4.15  | 4.01  |
| 1989      | 3.74  | 3.14 | 3.76  | 4.03  | 4.39  | 4.32  | 4.45  | 4.66  | 4.40  | 4.06  | 4.29  | 3.97  |
| 1990      | 3.72  | 3.49 | 4.00  | 4.25  | 4.51  | 4.49  | 4.78  | 4.67  | 4.54  | 4.66  | 4.52  | 4.23  |
| 1991      | 4.51  | 3.42 | 4.05  | 4.72  | 4.63  | 5.02  | 5.25  | 5.13  | 4.97  | 4.82  | 4.64  | 4.56  |
| 1992      | 4.47  | 3.81 | 4.24  | 5.16  | 4.88  | 5.23  | 5.28  | 5.66  | 5.03  | 4.95  | 4.81  | 4.52  |
| 1993      | 4.18  | 4.12 | 5.21  | 4.72  | 5.27  | 5.40  | 5.57  | 5.90  | 5.31  | 5.24  | 5.38  | 4.85  |
| 1994      | 5.13  | 4.09 | 5.12  | 5.05  | 6.10  | 5.77  | 5.63  | 6.13  | 5.52  | 5.57  | 5.79  | 5.31  |
| 1995      | 5.01  | 5.00 | 5.22  | 5.47  | 6.28  | 6.40  | 6.12  | 6.43  | 5.80  | 6.04  | 6.03  | 5.13  |
| 1996      | 5.90  | 4.64 | 5.51  | 5.71  | 5.94  | 6.39  | 6.71  | 6.28  | 6.38  | 6.54  | 6.22  | 5.89  |
| 1997      | 6.19  | 4.88 | 6.08  | 6.32  | 6.78  | 6.80  | 7.14  | 6.83  | 6.90  | 6.94  | 6.67  | 6.71  |
| 1998      | 5.54  | 6.18 | 6.74  | 6.48  | 7.31  | 7.63  | 7.18  | 7.69  | 7.58  | 7.13  | 6.93  | 6.65  |
| 1999      | 6.52  | 5.35 | 7.24  | 7.03  | 7.47  | 7.89  | 7.84  | 8.19  | 7.09  | 7.40  | 7.84  | 6.98  |
| 2000      | 6.95  | 6.48 | 7.59  | 7.59  | 8.31  | 8.52  | 8.34  | 8.49  | 8.33  | 8.75  | 7.73  | 7.69  |
| 2001      | 6.93  | 6.87 | 7.72  | 7.50  | 8.08  | 8.66  | 8.86  | 8.47  | 8.00  | 8.45  | 7.71  | 7.55  |
| 2002      | 7.59  | 6.22 | 7.85  | 8.08  | 9.19  | 8.57  | 9.19  | 9.29  | 8.80  | 8.94  | 8.52  | 8.19  |
| 2003      | 7.85  | 7.03 | 8.49  | 8.54  | 8.76  | 9.01  | 9.58  | 9.64  | 9.87  | 9.31  | 8.83  | 9.18  |
| 2004      | 7.95  | 7.84 | 9.49  | 9.16  | 9.24  | 10.29 | 9.99  | 10.24 | 10.35 | 9.58  | 9.42  | 9.74  |
| 2005      | 8.52  | 7.29 | 9.93  | 9.28  | 10.30 | 10.47 | 10.03 | 11.17 | 10.65 | 9.97  | 10.43 | 9.60  |
| 2006      | 8.78  | 8.52 | 10.52 | 9.63  | 10.50 | 12.15 | 9.75  | 11.79 | 10.51 | 10.75 | 10.72 | 9.98  |
| 2007      | 10.11 | 8.40 | 9.99  | 9.99  | 11.61 | 10.93 | 11.58 | 11.94 | 10.92 | 11.58 | 10.91 | 10.26 |
| 2008      | 10.86 | 8.96 | 10.34 | 11.46 | 11.29 | 12.65 | 10.62 | 11.26 |       |       |       |       |

製造業銷售值 Manufacuring Sales

單位 : 新台幣 10 億元 NT\$ bil.

| 月<br>YEAR | 1       | 2     | 3       | 4       | 5       | 6       | 7       | 8       | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12      |
|-----------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1982      | 173.3   | 180.0 | 205.5   | 203.2   | 207.9   | 199.8   | 204.9   | 199.3   | 202.3   | 196.0   | 193.5   | 241.5   |
| 1983      | 202.8   | 168.1 | 212.0   | 218.8   | 225.3   | 228.5   | 230.8   | 238.4   | 232.1   | 228.9   | 239.6   | 250.1   |
| 1984      | 250.5   | 194.2 | 255.9   | 255.1   | 271.4   | 262.4   | 261.7   | 263.3   | 243.5   | 245.2   | 248.4   | 258.9   |
| 1985      | 242.1   | 207.2 | 252.8   | 255.1   | 262.1   | 247.5   | 253.2   | 251.9   | 245.0   | 249.0   | 248.5   | 273.7   |
| 1986      | 269.4   | 207.3 | 306.4   | 256.3   | 275.4   | 275.9   | 287.0   | 286.4   | 278.8   | 294.1   | 287.0   | 320.8   |
| 1987      | 284.9   | 257.9 | 308.9   | 313.3   | 313.8   | 314.0   | 316.7   | 317.5   | 309.9   | 306.4   | 301.6   | 326.2   |
| 1988      | 305.8   | 262.3 | 316.7   | 322.6   | 326.8   | 333.0   | 332.4   | 335.0   | 324.2   | 319.1   | 328.7   | 356.6   |
| 1989      | 339.5   | 267.3 | 375.5   | 359.4   | 363.9   | 364.8   | 356.4   | 363.1   | 341.1   | 340.6   | 354.3   | 363.6   |
| 1990      | 303.2   | 305.7 | 366.5   | 349.1   | 358.3   | 365.7   | 360.2   | 372.7   | 362.5   | 369.0   | 383.8   | 386.2   |
| 1991      | 371.4   | 300.2 | 385.0   | 386.8   | 406.2   | 393.4   | 404.6   | 413.5   | 402.3   | 412.6   | 419.7   | 422.2   |
| 1992      | 411.9   | 310.9 | 404.0   | 406.7   | 409.9   | 406.9   | 409.2   | 402.6   | 390.7   | 406.2   | 403.8   | 424.9   |
| 1993      | 342.6   | 386.3 | 432.4   | 428.4   | 427.5   | 424.4   | 439.2   | 434.5   | 425.2   | 432.9   | 422.7   | 455.2   |
| 1994      | 431.0   | 349.7 | 463.6   | 464.1   | 464.3   | 475.4   | 466.6   | 461.2   | 474.3   | 477.8   | 499.5   | 514.4   |
| 1995      | 497.2   | 425.5 | 553.6   | 516.3   | 550.2   | 530.4   | 518.0   | 531.8   | 538.8   | 528.3   | 544.7   | 535.7   |
| 1996      | 534.1   | 451.6 | 547.0   | 543.7   | 557.0   | 537.4   | 533.0   | 542.2   | 535.8   | 553.9   | 562.9   | 573.6   |
| 1997      | 559.7   | 441.2 | 578.1   | 557.0   | 575.9   | 551.7   | 572.5   | 565.8   | 578.5   | 606.0   | 600.9   | 650.4   |
| 1998      | 537.8   | 550.6 | 611.7   | 599.2   | 572.5   | 589.0   | 601.1   | 591.4   | 607.3   | 602.0   | 579.4   | 606.1   |
| 1999      | 571.5   | 470.6 | 629.3   | 614.0   | 604.3   | 618.9   | 603.2   | 599.4   | 582.7   | 646.7   | 650.1   | 669.2   |
| 2000      | 653.7   | 533.5 | 707.2   | 647.0   | 685.0   | 696.0   | 676.0   | 687.7   | 706.5   | 698.4   | 676.9   | 664.3   |
| 2001      | 569.6   | 584.7 | 663.7   | 588.8   | 594.1   | 573.4   | 563.8   | 593.4   | 543.8   | 589.0   | 585.7   | 568.7   |
| 2002      | 599.5   | 494.3 | 655.6   | 646.9   | 658.0   | 621.5   | 631.4   | 637.2   | 627.6   | 670.1   | 656.8   | 663.9   |
| 2003      | 676.0   | 558.1 | 680.5   | 664.9   | 656.8   | 664.2   | 700.9   | 700.6   | 713.6   | 769.7   | 740.9   | 797.3   |
| 2004      | 708.6   | 747.9 | 832.1   | 828.6   | 826.1   | 825.5   | 834.0   | 828.3   | 841.3   | 864.5   | 842.8   | 830.1   |
| 2005      | 857.3   | 677.1 | 874.3   | 835.2   | 831.7   | 840.2   | 819.0   | 875.4   | 904.7   | 920.4   | 926.7   | 930.8   |
| 2006      | 887.5   | 778.3 | 958.3   | 911.6   | 936.9   | 950.8   | 937.0   | 1,002.4 | 970.6   | 980.8   | 993.2   | 956.9   |
| 2007      | 977.9   | 782.5 | 1,011.8 | 984.2   | 1,048.1 | 1,022.3 | 1,063.7 | 1,076.8 | 1,056.5 | 1,139.6 | 1,109.1 | 1,095.2 |
| 2008      | 1,110.2 | 937.8 | 1,097.9 | 1,097.2 | 1,129.5 | 1,120.1 | 1,124.1 | 1,119.5 |         |         |         |         |

### 非農業部門就業人數 Nonagricultural Employment

單位：千人, thousands

| 月<br>YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982      | 5,604 | 5,494 | 5,445 | 5,454 | 5,479 | 5,456 | 5,448 | 5,537 | 5,555 | 5,587 | 5,603 | 5,656 |
| 1983      | 5,775 | 5,578 | 5,590 | 5,607 | 5,670 | 5,717 | 5,719 | 5,793 | 5,794 | 5,856 | 5,952 | 5,980 |
| 1984      | 6,087 | 5,994 | 5,948 | 5,898 | 5,962 | 5,999 | 5,995 | 6,016 | 6,067 | 6,083 | 6,102 | 6,117 |
| 1985      | 6,243 | 6,196 | 6,045 | 6,069 | 6,107 | 6,128 | 6,104 | 6,062 | 6,107 | 6,130 | 6,145 | 6,244 |
| 1986      | 6,357 | 6,149 | 6,126 | 6,231 | 6,328 | 6,431 | 6,514 | 6,500 | 6,484 | 6,594 | 6,593 | 6,684 |
| 1987      | 6,756 | 6,660 | 6,605 | 6,600 | 6,702 | 6,846 | 6,863 | 6,912 | 6,854 | 6,890 | 6,922 | 6,949 |
| 1988      | 7,014 | 6,890 | 6,800 | 6,821 | 6,859 | 6,931 | 7,006 | 7,038 | 7,035 | 7,110 | 7,206 | 7,219 |
| 1989      | 7,247 | 7,156 | 7,181 | 7,177 | 7,190 | 7,189 | 7,186 | 7,276 | 7,167 | 7,141 | 7,179 | 7,222 |
| 1990      | 7,175 | 7,120 | 7,173 | 7,166 | 7,188 | 7,215 | 7,208 | 7,335 | 7,231 | 7,216 | 7,315 | 7,284 |
| 1991      | 7,247 | 7,226 | 7,231 | 7,257 | 7,326 | 7,365 | 7,375 | 7,424 | 7,356 | 7,417 | 7,451 | 7,484 |
| 1992      | 7,504 | 7,437 | 7,470 | 7,503 | 7,537 | 7,523 | 7,555 | 7,604 | 7,569 | 7,683 | 7,692 | 7,725 |
| 1993      | 7,753 | 7,616 | 7,588 | 7,637 | 7,694 | 7,677 | 7,725 | 7,848 | 7,843 | 7,864 | 7,827 | 7,818 |
| 1994      | 7,919 | 7,751 | 7,896 | 7,881 | 7,907 | 7,902 | 7,967 | 8,066 | 7,976 | 8,066 | 8,110 | 8,109 |
| 1995      | 8,144 | 8,072 | 8,057 | 8,067 | 8,062 | 8,022 | 8,084 | 8,121 | 8,078 | 8,112 | 8,140 | 8,123 |
| 1996      | 8,152 | 8,198 | 8,090 | 8,082 | 8,116 | 8,069 | 8,099 | 8,081 | 8,160 | 8,198 | 8,259 | 8,296 |
| 1997      | 8,287 | 8,190 | 8,223 | 8,235 | 8,269 | 8,255 | 8,289 | 8,295 | 8,297 | 8,364 | 8,412 | 8,453 |
| 1998      | 8,482 | 8,401 | 8,469 | 8,476 | 8,485 | 8,438 | 8,458 | 8,470 | 8,432 | 8,470 | 8,505 | 8,519 |
| 1999      | 8,538 | 8,537 | 8,484 | 8,515 | 8,567 | 8,608 | 8,641 | 8,661 | 8,628 | 8,676 | 8,731 | 8,741 |
| 2000      | 8,738 | 8,654 | 8,672 | 8,695 | 8,722 | 8,742 | 8,771 | 8,798 | 8,782 | 8,803 | 8,828 | 8,835 |
| 2001      | 8,781 | 8,700 | 8,684 | 8,650 | 8,642 | 8,662 | 8,663 | 8,674 | 8,640 | 8,649 | 8,677 | 8,698 |
| 2002      | 8,729 | 8,706 | 8,708 | 8,728 | 8,742 | 8,752 | 8,768 | 8,772 | 8,736 | 8,741 | 8,765 | 8,791 |
| 2003      | 8,819 | 8,799 | 8,815 | 8,839 | 8,828 | 8,843 | 8,890 | 8,914 | 8,889 | 8,922 | 8,967 | 9,004 |
| 2004      | 9,030 | 9,026 | 9,059 | 9,079 | 9,116 | 9,146 | 9,189 | 9,201 | 9,157 | 9,209 | 9,248 | 9,271 |
| 2005      | 9,296 | 9,276 | 9,282 | 9,300 | 9,313 | 9,322 | 9,348 | 9,385 | 9,366 | 9,415 | 9,453 | 9,469 |
| 2006      | 9,479 | 9,450 | 9,473 | 9,492 | 9,507 | 9,519 | 9,578 | 9,613 | 9,597 | 9,630 | 9,659 | 9,685 |
| 2007      | 9,701 | 9,703 | 9,701 | 9,706 | 9,723 | 9,722 | 9,777 | 9,806 | 9,760 | 9,769 | 9,803 | 9,839 |
| 2008      | 9,854 | 9,813 | 9,841 | 9,856 | 9,878 | 9,881 | 9,906 | 9,937 |       |       |       |       |

### 海關出口值 Customs-cleared Exports

單位：新台幣 10 億元 NT\$ bil.

| 月<br>YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1982      | 65.6  | 58.0  | 70.6  | 71.8  | 76.0  | 72.6  | 78.7  | 78.7  | 72.3  | 69.3  | 71.2  | 83.1  |
| 1983      | 66.6  | 62.7  | 71.4  | 83.6  | 86.0  | 88.8  | 93.2  | 96.4  | 86.8  | 85.9  | 94.7  | 92.7  |
| 1984      | 94.9  | 76.5  | 99.2  | 103.6 | 114.2 | 107.8 | 115.7 | 108.6 | 94.6  | 104.0 | 97.3  | 93.3  |
| 1985      | 108.0 | 82.8  | 88.2  | 106.6 | 105.3 | 105.6 | 110.8 | 100.7 | 103.3 | 105.0 | 106.5 | 103.7 |
| 1986      | 123.3 | 90.1  | 116.6 | 121.9 | 120.5 | 127.9 | 136.6 | 136.8 | 118.5 | 141.5 | 140.0 | 133.2 |
| 1987      | 118.3 | 135.0 | 142.0 | 150.0 | 143.8 | 155.6 | 138.6 | 151.6 | 154.3 | 128.3 | 155.0 | 132.9 |
| 1988      | 140.1 | 123.0 | 129.9 | 138.2 | 154.5 | 151.6 | 150.4 | 163.6 | 129.3 | 156.5 | 154.6 | 143.5 |
| 1989      | 149.8 | 113.4 | 152.3 | 152.7 | 163.4 | 136.7 | 165.4 | 153.2 | 135.2 | 146.5 | 142.9 | 139.7 |
| 1990      | 129.3 | 131.9 | 138.2 | 150.7 | 149.0 | 144.7 | 170.0 | 157.5 | 152.8 | 169.3 | 166.0 | 149.0 |
| 1991      | 169.3 | 133.2 | 155.4 | 154.5 | 185.9 | 187.8 | 193.0 | 165.8 | 185.6 | 176.1 | 184.0 | 160.2 |
| 1992      | 177.8 | 131.0 | 175.8 | 178.5 | 176.3 | 171.4 | 171.2 | 183.6 | 164.5 | 178.8 | 191.6 | 163.7 |
| 1993      | 162.0 | 163.7 | 193.3 | 181.7 | 209.0 | 184.7 | 192.7 | 207.2 | 174.8 | 201.8 | 203.7 | 186.9 |
| 1994      | 197.7 | 153.2 | 191.6 | 201.5 | 227.7 | 196.9 | 211.5 | 214.0 | 201.2 | 232.1 | 249.0 | 212.6 |
| 1995      | 196.7 | 226.2 | 239.6 | 249.0 | 257.9 | 224.4 | 268.1 | 270.2 | 242.4 | 288.6 | 274.3 | 256.8 |
| 1996      | 296.0 | 209.8 | 250.5 | 277.4 | 262.6 | 271.0 | 264.9 | 270.5 | 273.2 | 273.3 | 286.5 | 286.0 |
| 1997      | 287.6 | 215.3 | 297.8 | 275.0 | 285.7 | 282.4 | 302.4 | 274.9 | 314.9 | 302.7 | 356.7 | 346.1 |
| 1998      | 256.4 | 293.5 | 347.2 | 303.5 | 314.8 | 317.2 | 312.8 | 338.1 | 334.4 | 296.6 | 346.0 | 300.1 |
| 1999      | 320.6 | 248.2 | 348.9 | 305.9 | 352.7 | 326.2 | 326.8 | 349.7 | 309.2 | 370.2 | 372.7 | 355.2 |
| 2000      | 377.8 | 282.4 | 375.2 | 382.8 | 411.6 | 391.0 | 428.4 | 405.2 | 412.7 | 436.3 | 417.1 | 408.8 |
| 2001      | 330.6 | 336.0 | 388.2 | 365.3 | 341.2 | 359.2 | 346.1 | 337.6 | 314.6 | 408.5 | 361.5 | 365.6 |
| 2002      | 350.4 | 290.1 | 416.1 | 393.1 | 394.1 | 396.2 | 386.0 | 379.8 | 400.3 | 415.1 | 426.9 | 422.4 |
| 2003      | 362.9 | 352.7 | 456.2 | 417.4 | 406.2 | 418.1 | 417.9 | 443.8 | 448.9 | 460.6 | 490.2 | 498.1 |
| 2004      | 418.2 | 461.2 | 513.6 | 485.5 | 547.0 | 509.7 | 517.2 | 526.9 | 530.0 | 546.1 | 540.3 | 501.6 |
| 2005      | 516.1 | 387.0 | 511.3 | 515.7 | 534.9 | 486.1 | 512.7 | 528.6 | 551.7 | 624.8 | 606.6 | 599.0 |
| 2006      | 545.0 | 495.8 | 579.0 | 610.4 | 599.8 | 582.1 | 636.8 | 634.7 | 658.9 | 654.9 | 644.2 | 637.8 |
| 2007      | 645.3 | 488.7 | 650.4 | 654.8 | 650.6 | 664.2 | 693.6 | 700.6 | 732.5 | 741.4 | 707.3 | 758.5 |
| 2008      | 716.2 | 563.3 | 749.5 | 682.4 | 719.9 | 739.0 | 694.1 | 777.5 |       |       |       |       |

批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數 Sales Index of Wholesale, Retail, and Food Services 2001=100

| 月<br>YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1999      | 92.0  | 94.2  | 95.7  | 96.1  | 96.4  | 98.0  | 101.0 | 99.5  | 98.2  | 96.9  | 97.3  | 101.9 |
| 2000      | 103.6 | 99.8  | 105.3 | 104.6 | 107.1 | 106.9 | 110.3 | 110.3 | 109.4 | 106.5 | 104.5 | 105.4 |
| 2001      | 100.1 | 97.5  | 102.4 | 98.6  | 97.8  | 97.6  | 99.0  | 101.3 | 95.2  | 100.4 | 103.0 | 107.5 |
| 2002      | 103.1 | 94.7  | 105.7 | 102.9 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 107.0 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 109.3 | 108.9 | 111.1 |
| 2003      | 108.6 | 95.5  | 106.0 | 103.4 | 99.3  | 103.7 | 109.6 | 109.2 | 112.4 | 116.0 | 114.2 | 118.8 |
| 2004      | 113.3 | 107.7 | 112.6 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 111.6 | 110.0 | 112.7 | 115.2 | 116.7 | 119.5 |
| 2005      | 121.9 | 103.7 | 120.9 | 116.4 | 116.6 | 119.3 | 118.2 | 118.0 | 119.7 | 120.4 | 124.1 | 126.8 |
| 2006      | 125.3 | 113.3 | 125.5 | 121.3 | 119.9 | 122.2 | 121.1 | 118.1 | 121.5 | 122.8 | 125.4 | 127.5 |
| 2007      | 128.1 | 111.8 | 124.6 | 120.1 | 121.6 | 122.1 | 127.6 | 125.4 | 123.7 | 127.7 | 123.6 | 129.8 |
| 2008      | 132.8 | 113.2 | 126.3 | 123.8 | 123.5 | 119.1 | 119.6 | 118.8 |       |       |       |       |

機械及電機設備進口值 Imports of Machineries & Electrical Equipments 單位：新台幣 10 億元 NT\$ bil.

| 月<br>YEAR | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1998      | 97.3  | 129.3 | 133.8 | 115.2 | 110.7 | 114.5 | 112.5 | 125.3 | 131.9 | 128.3 | 131.4 | 119.1 |
| 1999      | 134.9 | 104.4 | 145.0 | 120.7 | 132.3 | 132.2 | 130.1 | 139.8 | 120.5 | 177.2 | 154.1 | 153.5 |
| 2000      | 149.2 | 135.4 | 165.3 | 177.8 | 184.7 | 172.7 | 199.3 | 180.4 | 186.3 | 191.1 | 176.1 | 154.1 |
| 2001      | 140.3 | 139.5 | 144.5 | 156.9 | 126.9 | 127.3 | 131.7 | 118.6 | 118.2 | 159.0 | 124.5 | 134.0 |
| 2002      | 128.0 | 104.6 | 165.7 | 153.9 | 141.8 | 149.4 | 160.1 | 129.5 | 151.9 | 160.8 | 144.0 | 162.1 |
| 2003      | 140.4 | 127.5 | 159.6 | 147.0 | 125.1 | 146.8 | 152.3 | 151.0 | 157.7 | 165.3 | 183.3 | 185.3 |
| 2004      | 152.3 | 175.9 | 198.1 | 171.5 | 181.8 | 186.1 | 184.1 | 193.8 | 195.1 | 210.9 | 206.1 | 186.4 |
| 2005      | 192.0 | 139.8 | 193.8 | 175.0 | 189.4 | 174.5 | 186.5 | 181.2 | 188.8 | 206.0 | 207.2 | 181.5 |
| 2006      | 169.2 | 191.5 | 198.2 | 194.1 | 197.7 | 190.6 | 221.1 | 199.3 | 196.6 | 207.9 | 212.0 | 185.6 |
| 2007      | 198.7 | 147.0 | 191.8 | 208.2 | 198.9 | 196.4 | 230.5 | 207.5 | 202.7 | 200.7 | 192.0 | 211.7 |
| 2008      | 216.4 | 157.5 | 224.1 | 198.7 | 172.8 | 198.3 | 191.9 | 194.3 |       |       |       |       |

直接及間接金融 Direct & Indirect Finance

單位：新台幣 10 億元 NT\$ bil.

| 月<br>YEAR | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     | 11     | 12     |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1991      | 6,207  | 6,291  | 6,457  | 6,537  | 6,666  | 6,832  | 6,941  | 7,047  | 7,261  | 7,372  | 7,465  | 7,626  |
| 1992      | 7,852  | 8,031  | 8,208  | 8,462  | 8,692  | 9,008  | 9,106  | 9,071  | 9,143  | 9,213  | 9,378  | 9,584  |
| 1993      | 9,631  | 9,789  | 9,996  | 10,098 | 10,229 | 10,447 | 10,541 | 10,619 | 10,832 | 10,930 | 11,125 | 11,386 |
| 1994      | 11,649 | 11,747 | 11,878 | 12,031 | 12,168 | 12,373 | 12,489 | 12,595 | 12,719 | 12,769 | 13,025 | 13,267 |
| 1995      | 13,585 | 13,658 | 13,839 | 13,864 | 14,008 | 14,255 | 14,383 | 14,441 | 14,586 | 14,627 | 14,738 | 14,938 |
| 1996      | 15,065 | 15,125 | 15,240 | 15,381 | 15,487 | 15,670 | 15,774 | 15,878 | 16,031 | 16,101 | 16,277 | 16,533 |
| 1997      | 16,704 | 16,777 | 16,899 | 16,959 | 17,098 | 17,395 | 18,107 | 18,288 | 18,545 | 18,767 | 19,065 | 19,555 |
| 1998      | 19,859 | 20,010 | 20,218 | 20,265 | 20,477 | 20,715 | 20,854 | 21,137 | 21,528 | 21,657 | 21,804 | 21,924 |
| 1999      | 21,977 | 22,106 | 22,167 | 22,257 | 22,359 | 22,578 | 22,551 | 22,600 | 22,848 | 22,975 | 23,244 | 23,512 |
| 2000      | 23,848 | 23,946 | 24,110 | 24,188 | 24,207 | 24,409 | 24,444 | 24,526 | 24,777 | 25,103 | 25,219 | 25,449 |
| 2001      | 25,497 | 25,554 | 25,641 | 25,604 | 25,605 | 25,756 | 25,926 | 25,927 | 26,061 | 26,141 | 26,155 | 26,447 |
| 2002      | 26,616 | 26,641 | 26,583 | 26,626 | 26,751 | 26,769 | 26,809 | 26,953 | 27,071 | 27,140 | 27,195 | 27,433 |
| 2003      | 27,622 | 27,593 | 27,553 | 27,634 | 27,660 | 27,880 | 28,039 | 28,181 | 28,422 | 28,617 | 28,887 | 29,352 |
| 2004      | 29,512 | 29,744 | 29,975 | 30,216 | 30,372 | 30,484 | 30,651 | 30,788 | 30,917 | 31,062 | 31,347 | 31,710 |
| 2005      | 31,766 | 31,857 | 32,119 | 32,164 | 32,324 | 32,579 | 32,643 | 32,943 | 33,287 | 33,336 | 33,449 | 33,979 |
| 2006      | 34,109 | 34,155 | 34,211 | 34,328 | 34,472 | 34,509 | 34,492 | 34,568 | 34,767 | 34,893 | 35,046 | 35,326 |
| 2007      | 35,389 | 35,550 | 35,599 | 35,655 | 35,724 | 35,736 | 35,908 | 35,927 | 36,113 | 36,163 | 36,246 | 36,430 |
| 2008      | 36,541 | 36,577 | 36,694 | 36,817 | 36,934 | 37,021 | 37,048 | 37,073 |        |        |        |        |

# **參、編製說明**

## **Supplements**

# 一、台灣景氣循環簡介

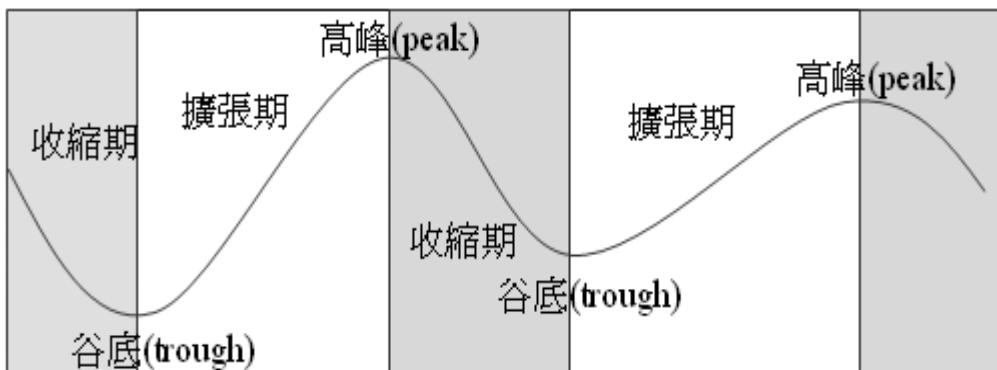
## Business Cycles in Taiwan

### 1. 景氣循環(Business cycle)的意義

景氣循環是指國家總體性經濟活動的波動，一個循環是指許多經濟活動大約同時發生擴張，隨後發生收縮、衰退，然後又開始復甦的情形。這一連串的波動會週而復始但不定期的發生，其持續期間由一年以上到十年不等。一個景氣循環週期包含一個擴張期(expansion, 即介於景氣谷底(trough)至景氣高峰(peak)之期間)及一個收縮期(contraction, 即介於景氣高峰至景氣谷底之期間)。實務上，擴張期及收縮期個別應持續至少 5 個月，全循環至少需 15 個月。

景氣循環又可分為「古典循環(classic cycle)」及「成長循環(growth cycle)」兩種概念。前者係指經濟活動水準值的波動；後者則指不含長期趨勢後的循環波動。我國與 OECD 目前均採「成長循環」之概念。

景氣循環圖



## 2. 台灣基準循環數列(Reference cycles series)

為研究景氣循環，一般常選取重要且高頻(如每月)的經濟數列做為代表景氣變化的參考標準，稱為「基準循環數列」。例如，OECD 常以工業生產指數做為基準循環數列。台灣方面，本會在民國 92 年以前係以：(1)實質 GDP(季)、(2)工業生產指數、(3)出口量指數、(4)進口量指數、(5)實質製造業銷售值、(6)實質票據交換金額、(7)非農業部門就業人數、及(8)失業率(取倒數)共 8 項指標合成一條基準循環數列。目前已簡化為：(1)實質 GDP、(2)工業生產指數、(3)實質製造業銷售值、(4)批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數、及(5)非農業部門就業人數 5 項指標合成基準數列。

## 3. 已認定之台灣景氣循環基準日期(Reference date of Taiwan business cycles)

| 循環次序 | 景氣轉折點(民國 年、月) |       | 持續期間(月數) |     |     |
|------|---------------|-------|----------|-----|-----|
|      | 景氣高峰          | 景氣谷底  | 擴張期      | 收縮期 | 全循環 |
| -    | -             | 43.11 | -        | -   | -   |
| 1    | 44.11         | 45.09 | 12       | 10  | 22  |
| 2    | 53.09         | 55.01 | 96       | 16  | 112 |
| 3    | 57.08         | 58.10 | 31       | 14  | 45  |
| 4    | 63.02         | 64.02 | 52       | 12  | 64  |
| 5    | 69.01         | 72.02 | 59       | 37  | 96  |
| 6    | 73.05         | 74.08 | 15       | 15  | 30  |
| 7    | 78.05         | 79.08 | 45       | 15  | 60  |
| 8    | 84.02         | 85.03 | 54       | 13  | 67  |
| 9    | 86.12         | 87.12 | 21       | 12  | 33  |
| 10   | 89.09         | 90.09 | 21       | 12  | 33  |
| 11   | 93.03         | 未定    | 30       | -   | -   |

說明：擴張期為前次谷底至本次高峰；收縮期為本次高峰至本次谷底；全循環為擴張期加收縮期

## 二、編製說明及資料來源

### Methodology and Sources of Data

#### 1. 景氣綜合指數編製方法

#### Methodology of Compiling Composite Index

景氣綜合指數係將總體經濟各部門重要數列綜合而成為一數列，經建會編製之景氣指標過去係參考美國 NBER 及商務部之作法，2007 年起改採「經濟合作暨發展組織(OECD)」作法編製。OECD 發布之景氣領先指標係包含「成長趨勢 (trend)」及「循環波動(cycle)」兩部分，為期反映景氣動向，該組織同時發布領先指標 6 個月平滑化年變動率，以利及早判斷景氣之可能轉折。經建會除比照發布該變動率外，並另發布不含趨勢之同時指標，以方便各界觀察景氣變化。詳細編製步驟說明如下：

##### 【步驟 1】構成項目資料處理

###### (1) 季節調整

為避免季節性因素干擾景氣變動狀況，除少數構成項目(如股價指數)外，所有構成項目皆須經過季節調整。目前常見季節調整方法有二，一為美國普查局(Bureau of Census)發展之 X-12-ARIMA，另一為 Gómez and Maravall 發展之 TRAMO/SEATS。目前經建會採用前者方法進行季節調整，有關季節調整部分可進一步參考下節說明。

###### (2) 去除成長趨勢

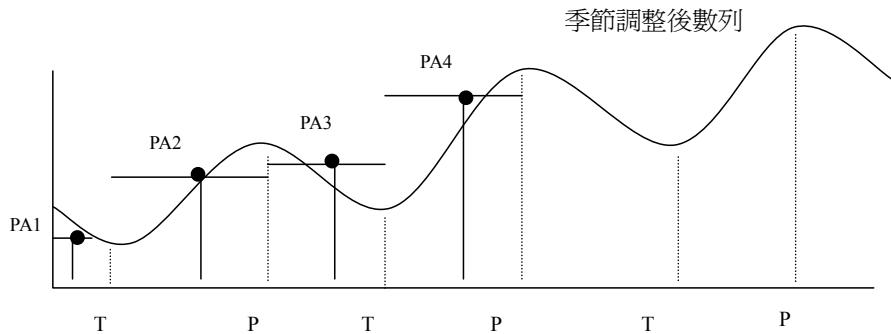
估計數列之階段平均趨勢值(Phase Average Trend；PAT)<sup>1</sup>，再由季節調整後數列中以相除或相減的方式去除之。PAT 概念為：

- ① 計算數列 75 個月移動平均值做為初步成長趨勢(tentative trend)。
- ② 去除數列初步成長趨勢值以計算離差(deviation from trend)，再利用 Bry-Boschan(1971)<sup>2</sup>規則決定初步轉折點(tentative turning points)。規則為：
  - 轉折點不能出現在數列起始 6 個月內與結束前 6 個月內。
  - 全循環週期不得少於 15 個月。
  - 擴張期或收縮期不得少於 5 個月。
  - 若相近區域出現兩個以上轉折點，選擇時間較晚之轉折點。

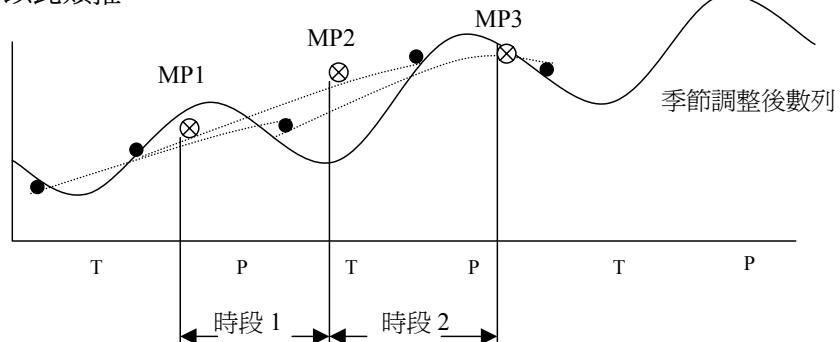
<sup>1</sup> 有關 PAT 理論可參考 Boschan and Ebanks(1978), *The phase-average trend : A new way of measuring growth*, In 1978 proceedings of the Business and Economic Statistics Section, American Statistical Association. Washington, D.C.

<sup>2</sup> Bry and Boschan (1971), *Cyclical analysis of time series : Selected procedures and computer programs*, NBER.

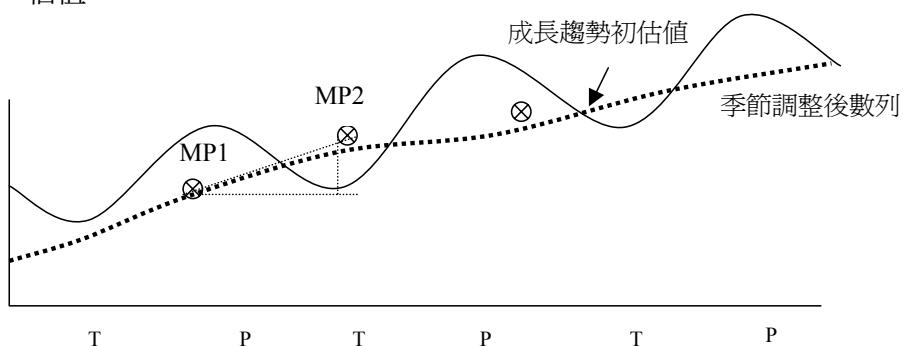
- 第一個高峰(谷底)值不得低於(高於)其至數列起始間之任何值；最後一個高峰(谷底)值不得低於(高於)其至數列結束間之任何值。
  - 不考慮突發性且影響期間甚短之極端值。
- ③ 將上述初步轉折點對應至季節調整後數列，界定出數列各循環階段(高峰至谷底或谷底至高峰稱為一個循環階段)，再計算各階段 antilog 平均值，稱為平均趨勢值(phase average trend)，即下圖 PA1、PA2 等。



- ④ 計算各階段平均趨勢值之 3 項移動平均(triplets)，稱為中點(midpoint)，相鄰兩中點稱為一個時段(segment)，如下圖之 MP1 為 PA1、PA2、PA3 之中點，以此類推。



- ⑤ 將相鄰兩中點連接計算斜率，數列兩端點以內插法進行插補，得成長趨勢初估值。



- ⑥ 將成長趨勢初估值略做調整，使每個時段內初估成長趨勢觀察值之和與季節調整後觀察值之和相符。
- ⑦ 利用數列第一個(最後一個)觀察值與第一個(最後一個)轉折點之線性插補法求出數列前後兩段初估長期趨勢值。
- ⑧ 將初估長期趨勢值進行 12 個月移動平均計算，得最終成長趨勢(final trend)，同時認定數列最終轉折點(final turning points)。
- ⑨ 將季節調整後數列除以最終成長趨勢，即可得出數列循環波動值。

### (3) 平滑化

為避免構成項目受到不規則變動(irregular)影響，導致數列波動過大，影響指數走勢判斷，故先計算季節調整後數列之 MCD(months for cyclical dominance)<sup>3</sup>，再將去除成長趨勢後數列依 MCD 大小做不同項數的移動平均計算。當數列 MCD=1 時不做任何處理；數列 MCD 等於 2 或 3 時，將數列做 3 項移動平均；MCD 等於 4、5、6 時做 5 項移動平均計算。

### (4) 標準化

標準化之目的在於將使各個構成項目之循環波動幅度一致，標準化因子為將數列觀察值減去其平均數，再除以平均絕對離差。

## 【步驟 2】綜合指數合成

- (1) 構成項目加權平均：構成項目經上述處理後，以相同權重予以平均。
- (2) 振幅調整(Amplitude Adjustment)與趨勢還原(Trend Restored)：由於景氣指標功能在預測或同時反映基準循環變化，故須將指數再進行振幅調整與趨勢還原，使之與基準循環數列或其他經濟變數走勢相較，以利對景氣動向之判斷。

## 【補充】6 個月平滑化年變動率

計算領先指標 6 個月平滑化年變動率除可進一步消除指數不規則變動外，更可做為提早預知轉折點之發生之重要指標。公式為：

$$[ ( X_t / ( \sum X_{t-i} / 12 ) )^{12/6.5} - 1 ] \times 100, \quad i=1 \sim 12$$

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<sup>3</sup> MCD 為數列 I/C 值小於 1 之最短月份數。其中 I 表示不規則變動(Irregular)之月變動率平均值( $I_1$ 為不規則變動之 1 個月前變動率、 $I_2$ 為 2 個月前變動率，以此類推  $I_3$  到  $I_{12}$ )。C 表示數列循環波動(Cycle)變動率平均值( $C_1$ 為循環波動之 1 個月前變動率、 $C_2$ 為 2 個月前變動率，以此類推  $C_3$  到  $C_{12}$ )。最後分別計算  $I_1/C_1$ 、 $I_2/C_2$ ..... $I_{12}/C_{12}$ ，I/C 值小於 1 之最短月份數即為 MCD，MCD 愈大則數列愈不平滑。因此，MCD 可視為消弭數列不規則變動所需計算之最短變動期間。如 MCD 等於 3 時，表示採用 3 個月之變動率將較 1 個月變動率更能得出較平穩之數列。

## 2. 景氣對策信號編製說明

### The Methodology of Compiling Monitoring Indicators

景氣對策信號的編製目的，原是沿襲 1960 年代美國的 Formula Flexibility 與法國景氣政策信號制度的概念，作為政策預警之用，以供政府當局擬定經濟決策之參考，企業界亦可根據信號變化，調整其投資計畫或經營方針。由於經由信號變化可以反映景氣波動，現今已為社會各界普遍使用，做為判斷景氣榮枯的重要參考。

景氣對策信號構成項目之選取，除包含與景氣波動較為密切之統計序列外，並參酌當時經濟發展階段之政策目標決定。我國景氣對策信號自民國 66 年發布以來，歷經 67 年、73 年、78 年、84 年、90 年與 96 年共 6 次修訂，構成項目由原先 12 項修訂為當前 9 項，包括：(1)貨幣總計數 M1B、(2)直接及間接金融（存量）、(3)股價指數、(4)工業生產指數、(5)非農業部門就業人數、(6)海關出口值、(7)機械及電機設備進口值、(8)製造業銷售值、(9)批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數。

經建會編製景氣對策信號之方法係先將每一構成項目做初步處理（季節調整及計算年變動率），然後分別訂出四個「檢查值」（check point）。按這四個檢查值可將每一構成項目切割成五個區間，依序訂為「藍燈」、「黃藍燈」、「綠燈」、「黃紅燈」及「紅燈」五種信號，並分別給予藍燈 1 分、黃藍燈 2 分、綠燈 3 分、黃紅燈 4 分、紅燈 5 分之分數。每月再將各構成項目年變動率與檢查值比較，視其落於何種燈號區間即為個別項目燈號及分數，最後加總得綜合判斷分數，並據以判斷當月的景氣對策信號是何種燈號。

目前經建會公布之檢查值，係根據民國 85 年至 95 年（涵蓋至少 2 次景氣循環）各構成項目之年變動率為觀察樣本，以 Bootstrap 統計方法，在維持資料的時間序列順序之特定抽樣規則下隨機抽樣，重覆多次模擬出各構成項目年變動率之分配，並參酌未來經建計畫目標及學者專家對未來景氣判斷，綜合研訂。

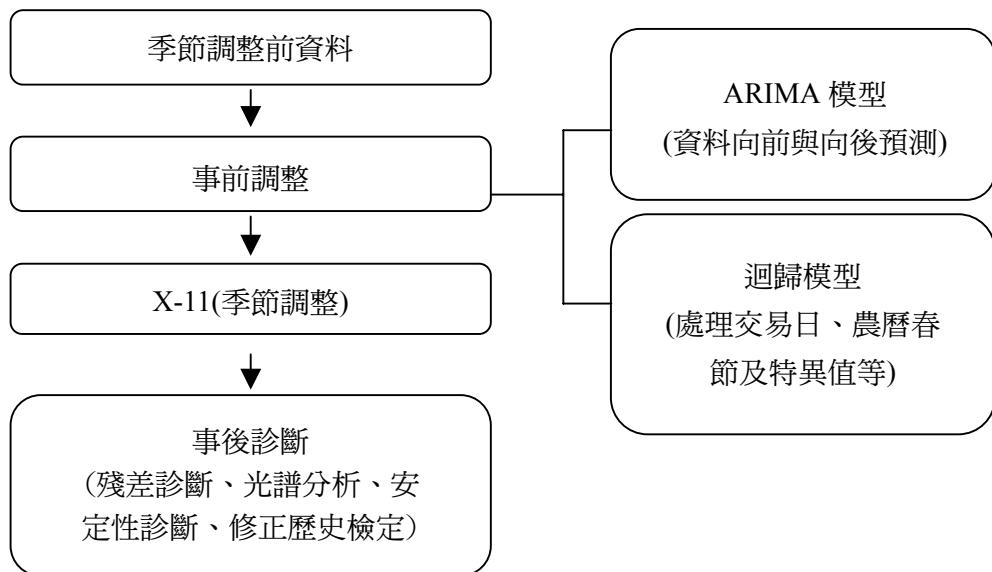
景氣對策信號各燈號之解讀意義如下：若對策信號亮出「綠燈」，表示當前景氣穩定、「紅燈」表示景氣熱絡、「藍燈」表示景氣低迷，至於「黃紅燈」及「黃藍燈」二者均為注意性燈號，宜密切觀察後續景氣是否轉向。

### 3. 構成項目資料來源 Sources of Data

| 構成項目                 | 資料來源  | 備註              |
|----------------------|---|-----------------|
| <b>領先指標</b>          |   |                 |
| - 外銷訂單指數             | 經濟部   |                 |
| - 實質貨幣總計數 M1B        | 中央銀行  | 以消費者物價平減        |
| - 股價指數               | 台灣證券交易所   |                 |
| - 製造業存貨量指數           | 經濟部   | 取倒數計算           |
| - 工業及服務業加班工時         | 主計處   |                 |
| - 核發建照面積(住宅、商辦、工業倉儲) | 內政部   |                 |
| - SEMI 半導體接單出貨比      | Semiconductor Equipment and Materials International |                 |
| <b>同時指標</b>          |   |                 |
| - 工業生產指數             | 經濟部   |                 |
| - 電力(企業)總用電量         | 台灣電力公司  |                 |
| - 實質製造業銷售值           | 經濟部   | 以製造業產出躉售物價平減    |
| - 批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數      | 經濟部   |                 |
| - 非農業部門就業人數          | 主計處   |                 |
| - 實質海關出口值            | 財政部   | 以出口物價平減         |
| - 實質機械及電機設備進口值       | 財政部   | 以進口物價(電機及其設備)平減 |
| <b>景氣對策信號</b>        |   |                 |
| - 貨幣總計數 M1B          | 中央銀行  | 較去年同期比          |
| - 直接及間接金融            | 中央銀行  | 較去年同期比          |
| - 股價指數               | 台灣證券交易所   | 較去年同期比          |
| - 工業生產指數             | 經濟部   | 較去年同期比          |
| - 非農業部門就業人數          | 主計處   | 較去年同期比          |
| - 海關出口值              | 財政部   | 較去年同期比          |
| - 機械及電機設備進口值         | 財政部   | 較去年同期比          |
| - 製造業銷售值             | 經濟部   | 較去年同期比          |
| - 批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數      | 經濟部   | 較去年同期比          |

### 三、季節調整說明 Seasonal Adjustment

許多的總體經濟時間數列季(月)資料常受到自然氣候、風俗習慣、生產週期或假期等因素影響，因而產生所謂的季節性變動。然這些季節因素對資料有時將會產生嚴重的干擾並造成資料的頻繁變動，增加研究分析的困難。季節調整即是指對資料中隱含的季節性因素以統計的方法將其從數列中測度、分離並加以調整，使得經濟數列能夠更精確的反映真實經濟變動狀況，便於研究分析比較。季節調整方法甚多，其中以 X-12-ARIMA 最廣泛被各國採用<sup>1</sup>，經建會於民國 92 年起將原用之 X-11 改成 X-12-ARIMA，並將農曆春節影響一併納入季節調整模型中。X-12-ARIMA 季節調整流程簡要流程圖如下<sup>2</sup>：



<sup>1</sup> 除 X-12-ARIMA 外，Agustín Maravall 和 Victor Gómez 以經濟理論為基礎，另外發展出 TRAMO/SEATS 季節調整方法，惟經歐洲統計局 Eurostat 研究，二者差異不大，有興趣者可至下列網址下載由 Eurostat 開發整合此兩種季節調整方式之 Demetra 軟體。  
<http://forum.europa.eu.int/irc/dsis/eurosam/info/data/demetra.htm>

<sup>2</sup> 有關 X-12-ARIMA 程式及理論，可進一步參考網址 <http://www.census.gov/srd/www/x12a/>

經建會景氣指標及對策信號之構成項目中，如原始統計發布機構已有季節調整後資料，則直接使用其季節調整後資料；如未公布季節調整資料者，則由經建會先進行季節調整工作(僅股價指數例外)。經建會景氣指標及對策信號構成項目之季節調整模型相關設定如下(自 2008 年 9 月起適用)：

| 數列名稱                | 資料<br>起始 | RegARIMA Model |                                |       |  |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------|--|
|                     |          | ARIMA 模型       | 農曆春節效果                         | 交易日效果 | 離群值  |
| 製造業存貨量指數            | 1982     | (1,1,0)(2,1,2) | 無                              | 無     | 無  |
| 工業及服務業加班工時          | 1980     | (1,1,0)(0,1,1) | 春節前 7 天<br>春節中 6 天             | 無     | 無  |
| 核發建照面積 <sup>3</sup> | 1981     | (1,1,1)(2,1,2) | 春節前 3 天<br>春節中 6 天             | 有     | 無  |
| 電力(企業)總用電量          | 1982     | (2,1,1)(0,1,2) | 春節前 3 天<br>春節中 6 天<br>春節後 15 天 | 有     | AO2006.6<br>AO2006.7<br>AO2008.6<br>AO2008.7<br>(調整電費) |
| 製造業銷售值              | 1982     | (1,1,0)(2,1,2) | 春節前 15 天<br>春節中 6 天            | 有     | 無  |
| 批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數       | 1999     | (2,1,1)(0,1,1) | 春節中 6 天                        | 無     | AO 2001.9<br>(911 恐怖攻擊)<br>TC 2003.5<br>(SARS)         |
| 非農業部門就業人數           | 1978     | (1,1,2)(2,1,0) | 春節前 3 天<br>春節後 15 天            | 無     | 無  |
| 海關出口值 <sup>4</sup>  | 1982     | (0,1,2)(0,1,2) | 春節中 6 天<br>春節後 15 天            | 有     | 無  |
|                     | 1990     | (0,1,2)(0,1,1) | 春節中 6 天                        | 有     | 無  |
| 機械及電機設備進口值          | 1998     | (2,1,2)(2,1,1) | 春節前 7 天<br>春節中 6 天<br>春節後 3 天  | 有     | AO 1999.9<br>(921 大地震)                                 |
| 直接及間接金融             | 1991     | (1,1,1)(1,1,2) | 無                              | 無     | 無  |

<sup>3</sup> 僅包含住宅類住宅、商業類、辦公服務類、工業倉儲類 4 項建造執照統計資料。

<sup>4</sup> 因海關出口值之資料計算基準日為當月 3 日至隔月 2 日，與一般月資料(當月 1 日至當月 30 或 31 日)有所不同，故交易日效果由本會另外進行事前調整。另，因本數列季節性較為複雜，故季節調整分為 1990 年前與 1990 年後兩段資料處理。

# 附錄 96 年台灣景氣指標及對策信號檢討修正說明

## Appendix 2007 Revision of Taiwan Business Cycle Indicators

### 一、修正緣起

本會景氣指標及對策信號自民國 66 年開始公布，廣為各界使用。惟景氣指標自民國 76 年修正迄今已逾 20 年，隨著近年經濟結構的變遷，有重新檢討之必要；另景氣對策信號平均約 5 年修正一次，已屆修正期限。因此本會在參考 OECD 作法及徵詢專家學者意見後，就景氣指標及燈號進行全盤檢討修正，以期正確反映景氣動向，提供財經決策參考。

### 二、景氣指標之修正

我國現行指標包括領先指標及同時指標，領先指標係領先景氣變動，可預知高峰、谷底發生，同時指標則同步反映當前景氣狀況。

#### (一) 檢討：

1. 由於構成項目已逾 20 年未更換，部分構成項目經濟重要性及循環對應性已下降(如躉售物價指數變動率、票據交換金額變動率、本會調查之製造業新接訂單指數變動率及製造業銷售值等)，亦有部分指標資料及時性不佳(如國內貨運量發布時間落後 3 個月)，宜有所更替。
2. 編製指標方法不盡理想：修正前之景氣指標沿用美國方法編製，並以年增率方式去除長期趨勢，惟如此易受到去年同期影響，加以指數合成方法並未進行平滑化處理，波動有時過於頻繁。以上均增加對景氣走勢判斷之困難度。

#### (二) 修正方法：

1. 重新篩選候選構成項目：先行廣泛蒐集國內外 534 條金融、貿易、生產、銷售及勞動市場相關數據，依經濟重要性、循環對應性、統計充足性、時間一致性、曲線平滑性、資料及時性等 6 項標準進行篩選後，選出：

- (1) 7 項領先指標構成項目：製造業存貨量指數、工業及服務業加班工時、實質貨幣總計數 M1B、股價指數、外銷訂單指數、核發建照面積(住宅、商業、辦公服務、工業倉儲)、SEMI 半導體接單出貨比(BB ratio)。(詳附表一)
- (2) 7 項同時指標構成項目：工業生產指數、電力(企業)總用電量、實質製造業銷售值、批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數、非農業部門就業人數、實質海關出口值、實質機械及電機設備進口值。(詳附表二)
2. 更改編製方法：本次景氣指標修正改採 OECD 編製方法(請參考景氣指標編製說明)，以成長循環(growth cycle)概念編製景氣指標，由於許多國家均採用此法，亦有益於與國際接軌。

### (三) 修正結果：

1. 修正後之領先及同時指標顯著改善：修正後領先指標更具領先性，其 6 個月平滑化年變動率領先高峰谷底 2~3 季，顯著改善。修正後同時指標除較更具同時性外，與景氣循環相關性更為密切。
2. 在構成項目方面，納入服務業及消費、投資相關重要指標，符合近年經濟結構變遷趨勢，並可反映不同性質之景氣循環。
3. 新編製方法除內含去除長期趨勢功能，可解決年增率之波動問題，同時資料經過平滑化處理，提高對未來景氣轉折點判斷的可靠性。

## 三、景氣對策信號之修正

景氣對策信號主要目的在於藉燈號以提示應採的景氣對策，並綜合判斷短期景氣是否將過熱或衰退，而預先發出信號，以供決策當局擬定財經政策及企業制定營運策略之參考。

### (一) 檢討：

1. 修正前燈號係參考民國 84 年至 88 年資料修正，於 90 年起適用。近來景氣燈號似與經濟成長情形有所背離，如 95 年第 3、4 季經濟成長率分別為 5.05% 及 4.04%，但景氣燈號持續亮出黃藍燈及藍燈，值得檢討。
2. 部分構成項目表現不佳，如直接及間接金融變動率及製造業新接訂單變動率長期呈現藍燈，無法反映景氣變化；票據交換及跨行通匯總額

變動率波動較大。另製造業新接訂單變動率及製造業成品存貨率為本會調查資料，因樣本逐年減少，其代表性及表現不甚理想。

3. 構成項目缺乏消費或服務面指標，不能充分代表當前經濟結構。

### (二) 修正方法：

1. 重訂檢查值：為使燈號與近年經濟成長情形貼近，本次修正資料期間更新為 85 年至 95 年（涵蓋到 2 次景氣循環），並改變傳統方式，改以 Bootstrap 方法求得檢查值，並參考專家學者意見改訂之。
2. 更換構成項目：依經濟重要性、循環對應性及統計充足性等原則篩選，剔除表現不佳及產業調查項目(如票據交換與跨行通匯總額變動率、製造業新接訂單指數變動率、製造業成品存貨率等)，並加入消費、服務面指標，俾使涵蓋範圍更廣。

### (三) 修正結果：

1. 構成項目修正後涵蓋層面廣且表現較佳：本次刪除表現不佳數列後，新增製造業銷售、批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數及進口機械及電機設備等三條數列，可藉以反映消費、投資及服務業等不同經濟面向。另如直接及間接金融變動率經保留並調整檢查值後，燈號長期僵化且偏冷之現象已獲得大幅改善。（修正後構成項目及檢查值詳附表三）
2. 對策信號更能反映經濟現況：本次修正後之對策信號分數與經濟成長率更為吻合，90~95 年經濟成長率與對策信號分數相關係數由 0.89 提升至 0.93。就個別期間而言，90 年景氣收縮期及 92 年 SARS 期間，修正後對策信號均能適切反應，而 95 年下半年燈號表現則由黃藍燈變為綠燈，與經濟走勢較為相近，似較合理。（修正後燈號表現如附圖一、二）

## 四、結論

- (一) 指標適用：由於修正後之景氣指標及燈號表現情形良好，確有助於台灣景氣脈動之研判與掌握，故於發布 96 年 7 月景氣概況起適用。領先及同時指標資料回溯公布至民國 71 年，景氣燈號則不回溯修正。
- (二) 建立定期檢討機制：為期景氣指標及燈號能真實反映經濟變化，避免部分

構成項目(如電力(企業)總用電量、外銷訂單、SEMI 半導體接單出貨比等)可能因日後環境變遷而影響其景氣循環特性，未來擬定期(約 5 年)加以檢討，俾及早改進。

- (三) 減少企業統計負擔：由於國內統計調查甚多，企業迭有反映負擔太重，本會將配合此次修正工作停辦產業調查，俾減輕企業統計負擔。
- (四) 後續工作重點：為期台灣景氣指標體系更為完善，未來本會將積極進行第 11 次景氣循環轉折點認定，以及台灣景氣落後指標之編製等其他重要工作。

附表一 領先指標構成項目

| 經濟性質  | 修正前                    | 修正後                            | 發布機構   |
|-------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 生產    |                        | 1. 製造業存貨量指數                    | 經濟部  |
| 就業及所得 | 1. 製造業平均工時             | 2. 工業及服務業加班工時                  | 主計處  |
| 金融    | 2. M1B<br>3. 股價指數      | 3. 實質 M1B(以 CPI 平減)<br>4. 股價指數 | 中央銀行<br>台灣證券交易所  |
| 貿易    | 4. 海關出口值<br>5. 製造業新接訂單 | 5. 外銷訂單指數                      | 財政部<br>經濟部   |
| 不動產   | 6. 核發建照總面積             | 6. 核發建照面積(住宅、商業、辦公服務、工業倉儲)     | 內政部  |
| 國外及其他 | 7. 豈售物價指數              | 7. SEMI 半導體接單出貨比               | 主計處<br>Semiconductor Equipment and Materials International, SEMI |

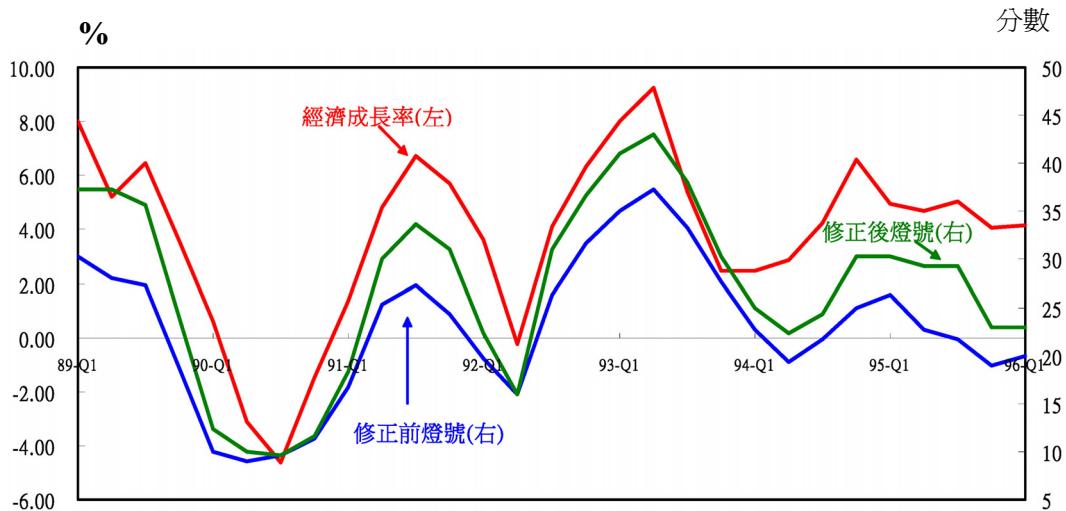
**附表二 修正後同時指標構成項目**

| 經濟性質  | 修正前           | 修正後                                 | 發布機構          |
|-------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| 生產    | 1. 工業生產指數     | 1. 工業生產指數                           | 經濟部           |
|       | 2. 製造業生產指數    | 2. 電力(企業)總用電量                       | 經濟部<br>台灣電力公司 |
| 銷售    | 3. 製造業銷售值(本會) | 3. 實質製造業銷售值(以製造業產出躉售物價指數平減)         | 經濟部           |
|       |               | 4. 批發零售及餐飲銷售指數                      | 經濟部           |
| 就業及所得 | 4. 製造業平均薪資    |                                     | 主計處           |
|       |               | 5. 非農業部門就業人數                        | 主計處           |
| 金融    | 5. 票據交換金額     |                                     | 中央銀行          |
| 貿易    |               | 6. 實質海關出口值(以出口物價指數平減)               | 財政部           |
|       |               | 7. 實質機械及電機設備進口值(以進口物價指數-電機及其設備指數平減) | 財政部           |
| 其它    | 6. 國內貨運量      |                                     | 交通部           |

附表三 景氣對策信號構成項目及檢查值

|                  |              | 紅燈<br> | 黃紅燈<br> | 綠燈<br> | 黃藍燈<br> | 藍燈<br> |
|------------------|--------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| 貨幣總計數            | 修正前          | 14  | 12   | 6   | 3.5   |   |
| M1B變動率           | 修正後          | <b>15</b>   | <b>12</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>2.5</b>  |   |
| 直接及間接金融變動率       | 修正前          | 15  | 13.5   | 10  | 7.5   |   |
|                  | 修正後          | <b>10</b>   | <b>8</b>   | <b>5</b>  | <b>3</b>  |   |
| 股價指數變動率          | 修正前          | 37  | 20   | 0   | -13   |   |
|                  | 修正後          | <b>24</b>   | <b>11</b>  | <b>-4</b>   | <b>-22</b>  |   |
| 製造業銷售變動率         | 新增           | <b>11</b>   | <b>7</b>   | <b>3</b>  | <b>0</b>  |   |
| 批發零售及餐飲業營業額指數變動率 | 新增           | <b>8</b>  | <b>5</b>   | <b>2</b>  | <b>0</b>  |   |
| 海關出口值變動率         | 修正前<br>(平減)  | 17  | 12   | 4   | 1   |   |
|                  | 修正後<br>(未平減) | <b>15</b>   | <b>11</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>1</b>  |   |
| 工業生產指數變動率        | 修正前          | 10.5  | 7.5  | 3   | 0   |   |
|                  | 修正後          | <b>9</b>  | <b>7</b>   | <b>3</b>  | <b>0</b>  |   |
| 進口機械及電機設備變動率     | 新增           | <b>25</b>   | <b>16</b>  | <b>7</b>  | <b>-4</b>   |   |
| 非農部門就業人數變動率      | 修正前          | 2.8   | 2.4  | 1.4   | 0.9   |   |
|                  | 修正後          | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>2.2</b>   | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>0.6</b>  |   |

附圖一 景氣對策信號分數與經濟成長率



附圖二 燈號修正前後對照表

| 月份    | 經濟成長率 | 修正後    | 修正前    | 月份    | 經濟成長率 | 修正後    | 修正前    | 月份    | 經濟成長率 | 修正後    | 修正前    |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 90-01 |       | 15 (▼) | 10 (▼) | 92-01 |       | 27 (●) | 20 (●) | 94-01 |       | 27 (●) | 23 (●) |
| 90-02 |       | 12 (▼) | 10 (▼) | 92-02 |       | 21 (●) | 22 (●) | 94-02 |       | 25 (●) | 23 (●) |
| 90-03 | 0.61  | 12 (▼) | 10 (▼) | 92-03 | 3.62  | 19 (●) | 17 (●) | 94-03 | 2.16  | 26 (●) | 22 (●) |
| 90-04 |       | 10 (▼) | 9 (▼)  | 92-04 |       | 17 (●) | 14 (▼) | 94-04 |       | 25 (●) | 20 (●) |
| 90-05 |       | 10 (▼) | 9 (▼)  | 92-05 |       | 13 (●) | 14 (●) | 94-05 |       | 20 (●) | 18 (●) |
| 90-06 | -3.12 | 10 (▼) | 9 (▼)  | 92-06 | -0.22 | 18 (●) | 20 (●) | 94-06 | 3.11  | 22 (●) | 20 (●) |
| 90-07 |       | 10 (▼) | 9 (▼)  | 92-07 |       | 27 (●) | 24 (●) | 94-07 |       | 22 (●) | 19 (●) |
| 90-08 |       | 10 (▼) | 11 (▼) | 92-08 |       | 29 (●) | 26 (●) | 94-08 |       | 24 (●) | 23 (●) |
| 90-09 | -4.63 | 10 (▼) | 9 (▼)  | 92-09 | 4.10  | 35 (●) | 29 (●) | 94-09 | 4.37  | 27 (●) | 23 (●) |
| 90-10 |       | 10 (▼) | 9 (▼)  | 92-10 |       | 35 (●) | 31 (●) | 94-10 |       | 27 (●) | 24 (●) |
| 90-11 |       | 11 (▼) | 10 (▼) | 92-11 |       | 37 (●) | 30 (●) | 94-11 |       | 31 (●) | 24 (●) |
| 90-12 | -1.48 | 14 (▼) | 15 (▼) | 92-12 | 6.32  | 39 (●) | 34 (●) | 94-12 | 6.89  | 33 (●) | 27 (●) |
| 91-01 |       | 16 (▼) | 15 (▼) | 93-01 |       | 40 (●) | 35 (●) | 95-01 |       | 33 (●) | 28 (●) |
| 91-02 |       | 17 (●) | 15 (▼) | 93-02 |       | 42 (●) | 34 (●) | 95-02 |       | 30 (●) | 28 (●) |
| 91-03 | 1.34  | 22 (●) | 20 (●) | 93-03 | 8.00  | 41 (●) | 36 (●) | 95-03 | 5.12  | 27 (●) | 23 (●) |
| 91-04 |       | 28 (●) | 26 (●) | 93-04 |       | 43 (●) | 37 (●) | 95-04 |       | 30 (●) | 23 (●) |
| 91-05 |       | 31 (●) | 25 (●) | 93-05 |       | 45 (●) | 39 (●) | 95-05 |       | 31 (●) | 24 (●) |
| 91-06 | 4.83  | 30 (●) | 25 (●) | 93-06 | 9.23  | 42 (●) | 36 (●) | 95-06 | 5.07  | 29 (●) | 21 (●) |
| 91-07 |       | 34 (●) | 29 (●) | 93-07 |       | 40 (●) | 35 (●) | 95-07 |       | 33 (●) | 21 (●) |
| 91-08 |       | 32 (●) | 24 (●) | 93-08 |       | 38 (●) | 33 (●) | 95-08 |       | 29 (●) | 22 (●) |
| 91-09 | 6.71  | 36 (●) | 29 (●) | 93-09 | 5.37  | 36 (●) | 32 (●) | 95-09 | 5.34  | 27 (●) | 22 (●) |
| 91-10 |       | 32 (●) | 23 (●) | 93-10 |       | 34 (●) | 29 (●) | 95-10 |       | 26 (●) | 20 (●) |
| 91-11 |       | 32 (●) | 26 (●) | 93-11 |       | 32 (●) | 28 (●) | 95-11 |       | 23 (●) | 21 (●) |
| 91-12 | 5.69  | 29 (●) | 24 (●) | 93-12 | 2.48  | 27 (●) | 26 (●) | 95-12 | 4.07  | 21 (●) | 16 (▼) |

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